SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING

mithing & Repairing

TABLISHMENT,

10 Fremont street b
n Front and Battery

AN FRANCISCO.

SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH
serted in circular saws.
ERING, in all its branches, such as Gum
e-Toothing, Straightening, etc.
ULAR SAWS of all sizes, also Cross-cut, Mil
gether with a good assortment of Saw A
lowest market rates.
eel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOU
TTERS always on hand, or made to order on
tice.
—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & Co.,
ion Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are m
thorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and

sent through them by telegraph or other
d be filled at same rates as if sent to me d

MEDICAL.

THE UNFORTUNATE.
REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,

623 KEARNEY STREET
COR. COMMERCIAL
San Francisco. Establish
1854, for the treatment
and Seminal Disea
Gonorrhœa, Gle
Syphilis in all its fo
Weakness, Impotency
Diseases of Kidneys and
Ulcerated Legs succe
ed.

GIBBON has the pleasure of announ
returned from visiting the princi
Europe, and has resumed practice
623 Kearney street, corner of Co
ncisco, where his old patients and
his services may find him.
octor has spared neither time nor mo
out new remedies, and has rom
d facilities for the alleviation of hu

Horrible Diseases.

many thousands of persons, both
ng there who are suffering
from the effects of secret
rs absorbed into the system
ernicated and disfigured
down constitution, disqu
ness of marriage or the
Mental Depression, Loss of
s scene. Let parents, guardia
those who are suffering with
, life-destroying maladies see tha
t and cured before it be too late. S
ssely to DR. J. F. GIBBON, a physicia
rivate diseases his especial study
is certain to cure the most invete
mercury or any injurious drugs.
to those who are afflicted, or to th
rested in the welfare of their frie
of the many pretended doctors
publishing their skill in curing
days, imposing upon the public
es of eminent physicians from F
ecor. Be therefore careful and n
or you may fall into the hands
us.

Seminal Weakness.

al Emissions, the consequence of
lary vice, or depraved sexual h
d by the youth of both sexes
extreme, producing, with awe
following train of horrible evi
ed by scientific medical mean
ntenance, dark spots under th
, ringing in the ears, noise li
and rushing of blood to the
, weakness of the limbs, e
intellect, loss of confidence
ning strangers, a dislike to
ces, disposition to shun
, hectic flushes, pains
out the face, furred to
consumption, night sweat
insanity. If relief be
ther person
rine effected by his new
g this disease, which
ick and radical cure. By
Dollars to any person w
for him at the world-renowned
either of the San Francisco qua

Married Men,

who contemplate marriage, who a
any of these fearful maladies, is
sacred responsibility resting u
to obtain immediate relief.
IBBON is responsible, and will giv
written instrument, binding,
dical and permanent cure.

Caution to the Unfortunate.

of the San Francisco q
who, with bogus sworn-t
ary. Some of the self-sty
es to be found in the
ure of Dr. Gibbon, and
n, and became too lazy
some as tinsmiths, shoemal
intelligence office keepers,
old imposition is to make inqu
nothing, and may save you
vertising physicians in eight
ogus, there is no safety in tru
If you know who and what the
es not deceive people by publi
ertisements, pretended
n will satisfy persons who may
s ability to treat diseases that h

Cured at Home.

at a distance may be CURED
sing a letter to Dr. Gibbon,
length of time the disease h
medicine prescribed, forwarde
d curiously, to any part of t
and plain directions. By in
in, in registered letter throu
rough Wells, Fargo & Co.,
will be forwarded to any
ll communications strictly co
DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623 Kearney
ercial, San Francisco, Californ
BER 1869 PUT DOWN IN X 1,357 ON 7
sultations FREE.
respondents will please inform
they read his advertisement in

LOOK FOR THE MILLION!

RRIAGE
IDE.

A Private Counselor in th
Married, or those about
marry, on the physiolo
mysteries and secrets
of the sexual system,
in the science of self-preservation,
&c. This is an interesting work of 300
pages, and contains valuable inform
to be obtained for a consideration
its subscriber each and every one
use. Send to any one sending 10 cents for
Guide Enterprise Pub. Co., 113 N. Eighth st., St. Louis

LEGAL NOTICES.

TICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States for the
ct of Oregon. In Bankruptcy.—In the
r of Goldsmith and J. Baum, Bankrupts
tes of America, District of Oregon, ss.
Bankruptcy has been issued by
nst the estate of A. Goldsmith and S. B
nty of Linn, and State of Oregon, on
been adjudged upon his own petition
tion of S. Baum, and the payment o
and the delivery of any property belo
bankrupts to them or to their use
any property by him are forbidden
sfering of the creditors of said bankr
eir debts and choose one or
their estate, will be held at a C
y to be holden at Portland, in said D
he third day of May, A. D. 1875, at
M., at the office of H. H. Northup, Ros
um's Building, the Register in Bank
said District.
DANIEL J. MALARKEY,
U. S. Marshal, as Messenger

DISTRICT COURT OF THE U
for the District of Oregon.—In t
y C. Morrice, bankrupt.—In Bank
tice, the 16th day of April A. D. 1875.
ed hereby gives notice of his appoi
signee of Henry C. Morrice, of Po
nty of Multnomah and State of Oregon
District, who has been adjudged a bank
petition of his creditors, by the
d District.
SETH L. POPE
Assig

PORTLAND
ARY ASSOCIATION
ROOMS,
r of Stark and First Streets,
(Over Ladd & Lilton's Bank.)
ly 7500 Volumes.
over 100 Papers and Periodicals.
Membership Free to All.
DUES $1 00—QUARTERLY DUES, $3 00.
Directors:
S. LADD, ADDISON C. GIBBS,
SCHUTTLER, C. H. LEWIS,
P. DEADY, M. W. FECHHEIMER,
LNFIELD, H. FAILING,
CRETT, LEHMAN BLUM.
dy, President.
ding, Vice President.
P. C. Schuyler, Treasurer.
hheimer, Corresponding Secretary.
. Dxer, Librarian and Rec. Sec.

M. PFUNDER,
RCARY AND CHEMIST,
UTSCHE APOTHEKE,
First and Oak streets, (Portlan
CRIPTIONS A SPECIALTY

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XV.—NO. 73. PORTLAND, OREGON: FRIDAY, APRIL 30, 1875. PRICE—TEN CENTS

EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Cardinal McCloskey's First Work.

NEW YORK, April 29.—Cardinal McCloskey will today unite in marriage General Adam Badeau, United States Consul at London, and Miss Mary Eliza Rice, daughter of the late Minister to Italy.

Miss Ida Sperley to be Married by Mc-Closkey.

NEW YORK, April 29.—Horace Greeley's daughter Ida is to be married Saturday morning to Col. Nicholas Smith, of Covington, Ky., by Cardinal McCloskey.

A Horrible Tragedy.

PITTSBURG, April 29.—One of the most appalling tragedies ever committed in this city was brought to light last evening. Two colored women, a mother and daughter, the former named Elizabeth Thomas, the latter Harriet Fisher, were found dead in their beds in a small house. The west side of Herring street, their bodies chopped and hacked with an axe almost beyond the semblance of human beings. Suspicion points to John Thomas, husband of the first victim, a colored barber, sixty years of age. He has been arrested.

Mrs. Conway, the Actress.

NEW YORK, April 29.—Mrs. Conway, the actress married last night, was a daughter of Rev. Mr. Crocker, of Litchfield, Conn., and sisters to Mrs. D. P. Powers.

A Case of Salt Poisoned with Arsenic.

The British ship *Niagara* arrived from Liverpool on the 4th inst. with a cargo of salt, arsenic and other merchandize, mainly chemicals. The salt was stowed in the lower hold and the arsenic in seven decks. During the voyage some of the packages of arsenic were broken and the contents distributed about the decks. On the ship's arrival the cargo was discharged and delivered to the consignees. This salt was sold and most of it sent out of the city. Subsequently, fears arose that some arsenic might have come in contact with the salt. To discover whether this was the case, several portions of salt was placed in the hands of Prof. Doremus for analysis. The result showed the presence of arsenic in that portion of the cargo. Accordingly, with immediate dispatch, the poisonous salt was ordered back for exchange, and destruction if necessary.

The Strike Beginning to Weaken.

WILKESBARRE, Pa., April 29.—Miners at Sweezer's works yesterday voted to resume work when the basis of '71 is granted.

U. S. Geologist on the way to the Black Hills.

CHEYENNE, April 29.—Prof. Walter P. Jamney, U. S. geologist, accompanied by several assistants, arrived here to-day and will remain here three or four days to outfit and then proceed to the Black Hills via Fort Laramie, where they will be joined by several companies of cavalry. Four or five pastoral miners accompany the expedition.

Driven out of the Black Hills.

SIDNEY, April 29.—The party of miners brought out of the Black Hills by the military passed through here to-day. They were furnished free transportation to Missouri Valley Junction by the Northwestern railroad, as they were penniless.

The Emma Mine Case Transferred to the U. S. Circuit Court.

NEW YORK, April 29.—The suit of the Emma Silver Mining Company against T. W. Park and others has been transferred to the United States Circuit Court on petition of defendants, who state that their co-defendant, Stewart, has, not been, served; that plaintiff is an English corporation, and that the claim in a suit for $5,000,000.

Will of Mrs. Conway.

NEW YORK, April 29th.—The will of the late Mrs. Conway, actress, was admitted to probate to-day. She leaves an estate of $20,000 to her three children.

Schurz Sells for Europe.

Carl Schurz and family sailed for Europe to-day in the steamship Pomerania.

Deaths

John C. Green, an eminent merchant, died to-day.

Tweed's Case.

Twenty days extension is granted Wm. M. Tweed to file answers in the civil suits filed against him. The prosecution declined to furnish a bill of particulars.

Gen. Baldy Smith gets an Office.

Gen. Wm. F. Baldy Smith is to be appointed police commissioner of this city.

Foreign-bound Mails Delayed.

NEW YORK, April 29.—The latest San Francisco mail received here is that of the 12th.

An Ex-Congressman Charged with Instigating a Murder.

CHARLESTON, S. C., April 29.—Ex-Congressman Rivers was arrested to-day and held in $4,000 bail charged with having instigated the murder of Col. White, eleven years ago.

A Substantial Benefit

NEW YORK, April 29.—The proceeds of the entertainments given at the principal places of amusement to-day, for the benefit of the family of Dan Rice, amounted to not less than $25,000.

Making a Thief Disgorge.

The *Times* to-morrow will say: "The Attorney-General has begun a suit against Henry Starkweather, father-in-law of ex-Gov. Hoffman, for $105,608 and interest and costs. Starkweather at one time was head of the bureau of collection of assessments in the street department."

International Code Commission.

The International Code Commission, to arrange a uniform code for the meetings of the association at the Hague in September next, met to-night. Professor Woolsey presided. A large number of distinguished gentlemen were present. Among the delegates are Prof. Woolsey, David Dudley Field, Dr. J. B. Miles and Chancellor Perkins.

Sale of a Railroad.

BOSTON, April 29.—A majority of the stockholders of the Vermont and Canada railroad to-day voted to transfer the road to the Vermont Central Company for $3,500,000, the bond of the latter, carrying 7 per cent. interest, to be secured by a conditional deed to the Vermont and Canada road.

Raider of Officers while doing their Duty.

WILKESBARRE, Pa., April 29.—This morning Constable Michael Casey went to Plymouth township to levy on the goods of James Connell. Being resisted, he returned for aid. Police officer Reibsenner went with him. They found the whole of Connell's connections, 10 or 12 men, had assembled in one house and barricaded it. As the officers approached they were fired on, Reibsenner receiving three balls. Casey was also shot. Reibsenner was brought to this city where he is dying. Casey is in a critical condition. The sheriff, with an armed posse, went to the scene of the outrage and arrested any of the Connells and the others, it is thought, cannot escape.

The sheriff's posse captured Connell and two of his sons, after a desperate resistance on their part and they are all now in jail here.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Bank of England.

LONDON, April 29.—Bullion in the Bank of England has decreased £38,000 during the past week. Proportion of bank reserve to liabilities is 39¼ per cent.

Bank of France.

PARIS, April 29.—Specie in the Bank of France increased two millions eight hundred thousand francs the past week.

Shipping.

QUEENSTOWN, April 29.—Arrived—Ship *Herman*, from San Francisco for London. The ship *B. L. Richardson*, from San Francisco for Queenstown, has arrived. She lost several spars and nearly all her sails.

Letter of Sympathy to be Ignored.

LONDON, April 29.—A dispatch to the *Daily Telegraph* from Berlin says the Prussian Government intends to ignore the letter of sympathy addressed by the Roman Catholic bishops of Great Britain to the Kaiser of Germany.

The Rights of "Old Catholics."

The Prussian Diet has prepared a bill declaring the old Catholics entitled to a share of the Roman Catholic church cemeteries and revenues proportionate to their numbers as compared with other Catholics.

The Duchesne Conspiracy.

NEW YORK, April 29.—The *Times'* special from Germany reports that the Belgian minister of justice made an explicit statement that the Belgian court is competent to take up proceedings against the Duchesne, and this statement has been transmitted to the Berlin government.

CANADA.

Fire and Loss of Life.

TORONTO, April 29.—A fire at Bally Croy this morning destroyed Peter Small's warehouse, two hotels and a number of other buildings. Bridget Burke, Mary Ann Fanning and Margaret Daly lost their lives in the fire.

NOVA SCOTIA.

Ice Fields at Sea.

HALIFAX, April 29.—Several vessels from Europe report seeing immense quantities of ice. Two of them were jammed in for a number of days and much damaged.

The Odd Fellows of Oregon City assembled at their hall on the evening of the 26th to celebrate the fifty-sixth anniversary of the introduction of the Order into the United States. Speeches were made by Messrs. Kelly, McCown, Randall, Losey and Noltner, and Mrs. Kelly, all of which were listened to with interest, and seemingly appreciated by a fair audience in attendance.

THE TILTON-BEECHER CASE.

BROOKLYN, April 29.—The city court opened today with the usual throng in attendance. Mrs. Beecher was present, attended by Moses A. Beach, but Beecher was absent.

Tracy Resumed the Stand,

And testified: Have never been in any form counsel or legal adviser of Tilton. I was requested by the church committee to attend their meeting and examine witnesses, for which I received no compensation. I was asked to become counsel for Beecher after the commencement of this action, by Shearman, but did not accept a retainer fee from Beecher until September last, after evidence had been given by plaintiff in my having counseled him and Moulton, and by advice of counsel, I determined to be a witness in the case.

Witness was shown a copy of the Brooklyn *Union* of June 26, 1871, and identified the report of an interview with him at that time. Reports offered in evidence, but Beach objected, and it was ruled out, but allowed to be marked for identification.

Witness resumed: On the afternoon of July 6th I was at Beecher's, and I learned that Mrs. Ovington had come there with a message. Beecher did not see her, and he sent me round to obtain the message. I went to Ovington's and saw her. I did not know that Mrs. Tilton was there. As a result of my interview with Mrs. Ovington, she went to Beecher's, and said Mrs. Tilton would be there. I went then to Mrs. Ovington's, and was introduced to Mrs. Tilton. On being introduced to her the object of her visit was discussed. She had a private conversation with her stepfather, Judge Morse. I went to notify the committee, and they came around to the house. When they reached the house, Mrs. Tilton and Mrs. Ovington were down stairs at tea. I went down and notified them, and they went to the parlor. She was introduced to the committee and gave her testimony. I was present during her examination. I attended to all questions and heard her answers. The day after this I had an interview with Tilton, according to appointment with Moulton, the main talk in which was about his wife's being before the committee. He asked me how she came before them, and I told him the facts. I told him that his wife had no other relations with Beecher, and that she had spoken kindly of him, (Tilton) and exonerated him from all charges with regard to the Woodhull sisters. He asked who the members of the committee were, and I told him, and we discussed their various qualities. He asked me if the committee would be willing to admit that Beecher had committed wrong against him. He thought they would not, as he was sure they would exonerate Beecher. I told him his wife desired to maintain her relations with her family, to live with her husband, and struggle down this story of scandal. This was on the 7th of July.

It was past two when Tracy resumed the stand. He testified: At the close of the interview in Moulton's study, I understood that the charge was that Beecher had made improper proposals to Mrs. Tilton. Within a few days after, I saw Tilton. When Tilton stated his case against Beecher, as a lawyer, I knew what no litigation could grow out of such a charge, and after this I adopted my pledge to secrecy. I stated this as generally applicable to the case stated to me by Tilton. I gave this pledge at the time, knowing that no litigation could grow out of these charges against Beecher, and when I gave it I supposed it was confidential to the case. Wouldn't say I should independently of the services when he desired a pledge, but assumed he was. I never disabused his mind on the subject till July, 1871. I made up my mind to become a witness on this evidence, and Moulton got to know that matter was referred to my associates. I have never dissolved my connection with this case, and am still counsel in it. I have been in consultation all along with my associates, in some degree, and have been so up to date. I have not contemplate withdrawing from the case. I opened the case for defense and delivered the opening address to the jury. To some extent I was the author of the opening. I composed most of the opening, but not all of it. In conversation with Woodruff preceding the interview with Moulton in his study we discussed the scandal, but Woodruff, I think, at second interview referred to the papers Moulton had in his possession. Woodruff did not refer that night to charges Beecher with committing adultery with his wife. By insinuations Woodruff led me to believe Beecher had done wrong to Tilton's family. I will swear Woodruff did not in my hearing say that Beecher had committed adultery with his (Tilton's) wife. There was no conversation between us about Beecher having given money to Moulton for Tilton. Woodruff did not refer that night to payments of money by Beecher, or to any letter, or to anything damaging testimony against Beecher. When Woodruff conversed he said he wanted me to regard it as professional. There are some things in Tilton's True Story as published which were not in the one read to me by Tilton. At the Fifth Avenue Hotel the production of the papers in Moulton's possession before the committee was discussed. Two modes of procedure were discussed that night. I suggested both modes. Moulton would pursue, but didn't put my suggestion in the form of advice or request. I went to this interview at Moulton's request to see Gen. Butler as to what course Moulton should pursue. Didn't consider myself Moulton's counsel. Moulton met them at his request and as a friend of Beecher's and as one trying to prevent an open scandal in the publication of the matter. The interview was on Aug. 9, 1874. I had talked with Beecher at intervals from September and December. I consulted with him and sometimes advised him, not as counsel but as a friend. Didn't suppose he sought my advice because of my professional position. I didn't, in substance talk to Butler in my capacity as representative of Beecher. I saw Beecher shortly after, but don't recollect if the interview with Gen. Butler was the subject of conversation between us. I conferred with Butler once in Boston in July, I think, but don't see because of a message received by Beecher from Butler. Beecher didn't tell me to go. I made the suggestion, but Beecher didn't concur in it at first. I have an inference that Beecher withdrew his objection on account of a conversation he had with Shearman when I went to Boston. Witness saw Butler about the 1st of July, and they conferred about the message he sent Beecher, and upon the scandal. The latter part of the conversation might have been some days prior to the best means of suppressing the scandal. Saw Butler again at Moulton's on the 20th of July. Moulton sent for witness. The latter didn't telegraph then for Butler, but did on another occasion. Butler's interview was Moulton's proposed statement. It was at that interview suggested to delay the meeting of the committee to the 20th of July, to give Moulton and Gen. Butler time. It was proposed I should not be present when the committee met. It was expected Tilton would make a statement that evening; that was the long statement—the sworn one. I was with the committee that evening, and Tilton made a statement. I saw Butler at Moulton's on the evening of August 10th and next morning at my house. Beecher was not in my house on August 11th. Butler and I were not preparing a paper for Beecher. I was preparing a statement for him. Butler dictated something to his stenographer, but stopped soon. When he had a conversation with me this partial statement was designed for my use, not for Beecher. It was a statement of what Butler thought Beecher's statement should be. Butler sent me afterwards a package which I never read. Don't think any letter came with the package. If there was one, I have forgotten. If Butler wrote me a letter he would assume in it Beecher was guilty of adultery or improper intercourse from what I have heard him say. The papers, I think, were Butler's views of what Beecher's case was, and I think it began in the form of a statement. I did request him to finish the paper after he offered it. Butler's statement I didn't look at. It was because it arrived too late, as Beecher's statement had then been prepared and published. It was discussed by Butler whether this paper should not be read by Beecher to the church. It was not arranged that Moulton should give the papers he had to Butler, nor can I say understood so. I didn't understand that Moulton passed all papers to Butler in compliance with this arrangement; was handed a letter which he couldn't say he ever saw before. He recollected a conversation with Moulton on the evening of Aug. 10, after Moulton had made the short statement in place of the long one.

Events objected to this interview being given, but the court, after argument, decided to receive it.

The hour to adjourn arriving, the court rose.

THIS NEW WIMBLEDON TARGETS.—New York, April 21.—Latest London advices furnish a full description of the new targets to be used at the coming Wimbledon rifle meeting. Much interest is felt here in consequence of the great stimulus given to rifle shooting by the organization of the National Rifle Association and the establishment of the range at Creedmoor, Long Island. It is understood that the American Association will adopt the new Wimbledon target, as in the forthcoming return international rifle match between the American and Irish teams at Dublin, these targets will be used. The following is a description of them:

First Class—Used at 800, 900 and 1,000 yards; size, 6 feet high, 12 feet wide; bullseye, circular, 3 feet diameter; center circular, 4 feet 6 inches diameter; inner square, 6 feet by 6 feet; outer, each end, 6 feet by 3 feet.

Second Class—Used at 500, 600 and 708 yards; circular in form; bullseye 22 inches diameter; center, 28 inches diameter; inner, 64 inches diameter; outer, 94 inches diameter.

Third Class—Used at 200 and 500 yards; circular in form, 40 inches in diameter; bullseye, 8 inches; center, 16 inches; inner, 28 inches outer, 40 inches.

The targets this year will be of canvas, instead of iron, as in former years. Certain improvements have been made in the system of marking.

D. Stevenson arrived in La Grande, from the Dalles, on Thursday evening of last week. He came over the Meacham road with his buggy, on wheels, and reports the road in excellent condition. The snow is entirely gone at the Emigrant springs, and the grass is fine. He passed about fifty persons and many freight teams on the mountains.

A WHOLE CITY DESTROYED!

Women and Children Flying before the Flames.

2,000 Residences Destroyed.

Loss $2,000,000 at Least.

Homeless, out in the Chilly Night Air.

Particulars of the Conflagration at Oshkosh—A Terrible Visitation.

CHICAGO, April 29.—A special from Oshkosh gives the following account of the fire there yesterday: It broke out in the sawmill of Morgan & Bros., north side of the river. The buildings were dry, and were filled with the most combustible materials, and in an incredibly short time were enveloped in the flames. Neighboring lumber piles caught, and the fire spread with lightning rapidity up sawdust avenue, sweeping everything before it. A dozen saw and shingle mills, with all the lumber piled around them, soon succumbed to the fury of the flames. By this time it was found impossible to check the work of destruction. Fanned by a high wind which was heightened by the heat of the fire, the demon sped on. The small frame residences of operatives in the mills seemed only to whet the appetite of the fiend. The families fled in blank dismay before its approach. Scarcely finding time to save a few articles of clothing, they surrendered everything, well knowing the hopelessness of any attempt to save their worldly goods in the face of such a storm. The firemen fought bravely in the face of terrible odds to stay the progress of the fire, but were driven back step by step. One after another the business buildings on Main street were licked up by the insatiable fire. From Algoma to Cesspe were all of our principal dry-goods stores, banks, hotels and newspaper offices. All went down before the resistless hurricane. Merchants had time to save but little, for the facilities for transportation to places of safety were limited. A few succeeded in carrying a few loads of the most valuable wares away from the track of the fire, but by far the greater number lost all. Beckwith House and Adams House, two hotels of the largest capacity, finely furnished with all the modern improvements, were destroyed also in a twinkling. All telegraphic wires centering in Oshkosh were down and telegraphic offices shared the fate of the *Northwestern* office, owned by Allen & Hicks, a daily paper, and with all facilities for publishing a newspaper. The *Times*, a sprightly weekly, published by W. D. Ferdinandez, had also all conveniences of a first-class office.

Three men are reported killed, but so great is the confusion that it is impossible to obtain their names. Rumors of further loss of life are prevalent about the streets, but your correspondent cannot trace them to any reliable source. Quite a number of persons, however, are badly injured, some being run over in the streets by wagons, and several by other causes. None of the injured, so far as can be ascertained, will die from their wounds.

It is impossible at this hour to even estimate the losses. Over two thousand residences, one hundred stores, hotels, banks, opera house—valuable structures, costing nearly a hundred thousand dollars,—a score of saw and shingle mills besides an immeasurable quantity of lumber, are destroyed. The loss upon the whole cannot fall short of two millions, while it may reach double that amount. The scenes in the city baffle description. Everything in the direction were confounded. Hundreds of families are homeless, and women and children are lying about the streets, or coming around in search of places of shelter from the chilly night air. The heavens are lit up with the lurid glare of the fire which is yet burning fiercely within the limits to which it has been confined.

The fire began at the corner of Pine and Marion streets, and spread east and northeast, through charged Beecher with adultery with his (Tilton's) wife. There was no conversation between us about Beecher having given money to Moulton for Tilton. Woodruff did not refer that night to payments of money by Beecher, or to any letter, or to anything damaging testimony against Beecher. When Woodruff conversed he said he wanted me to regard it as professional. There are some things in Tilton's True Story as published which were not in the one read to me by Tilton. At the Fifth Avenue Hotel the production of the papers in Moulton's possession before the committee was discussed. Two modes of procedure were discussed that night. I suggested both modes. Moulton would pursue, but didn't put my suggestion in the form of advice or request. I went to this interview at Moulton's request to see Gen. Butler as to what course Moulton should pursue. Didn't consider myself Moulton's counsel. Moulton met them at his request and as a friend of Beecher's and as one trying to prevent an open scandal in the publication of the matter. The interview was on Aug. 9, 1874. I had talked with Beecher at intervals from September and December. I consulted with him and sometimes advised him, not as counsel but as a friend. Didn't suppose he sought my advice because of my professional position. I didn't, in substance talk to Butler in my capacity as representative of Beecher. I saw Beecher shortly after, but don't recollect if the interview with Gen. Butler was the subject of conversation between us. I conferred with Butler once in Boston in July, I think, but don't see because of a message received by Beecher from Butler. Beecher didn't tell me to go. I made the suggestion, but Beecher didn't concur in it at first. I have an inference that Beecher withdrew his objection on account of a conversation he had with Shearman when I went to Boston. Witness saw Butler about the 1st of July, and they conferred about the message he sent Beecher, and upon the scandal. The latter part of the conversation might have been some days prior to the best means of suppressing the scandal. Saw Butler again at Moulton's on the 20th of July. Moulton sent for witness. The latter didn't telegraph then for Butler, but did on another occasion. Butler's interview was Moulton's proposed statement. It was at that interview suggested to delay the meeting of the committee to the 20th of July, to give Moulton and Gen. Butler time. It was proposed I should not be present when the committee met. It was expected Tilton would make a statement that evening; that was the long statement—the sworn one. I was with the committee that evening, and Tilton made a statement. I saw Butler at Moulton's on the evening of August 10th and next morning at my house. Beecher was not in my house on August 11th. Butler and I were not preparing a paper for Beecher. I was preparing a statement for him. Butler dictated something to his stenographer, but stopped soon. When he had a conversation with me this partial statement was designed for my use, not for Beecher. It was a statement of what Butler thought Beecher's statement should be. Butler sent me afterwards a package which I never read. Don't think any letter came with the package. If there was one, I have forgotten. If Butler wrote me a letter he would assume in it Beecher was guilty of adultery or improper intercourse from what I have heard him say. The papers, I think, were Butler's views of what Beecher's case was, and I think it began in the form of a statement. I did request him to finish the paper after he offered it. Didn't look at it was because it arrived too late, as Beecher's statement had then been prepared and published. It was discussed by Butler whether this paper should not be read by Beecher to the church. It was not arranged that Moulton should give the papers he had to Butler, nor can I say understood so. I didn't understand that Moulton passed all papers to Butler in compliance with this arrangement; was handed a letter which he couldn't say he ever saw before. He recollected a conversation with Moulton on the evening of Aug. 10, after Moulton had made the short statement in place of the long one.

Events objected to this interview being given, but the court, after argument, decided to receive it.

The hour to adjourn arriving, the court rose.

THIS NEW WIMBLEDON TARGETS.—New York, April 21.—Latest London advices furnish a full description of the new targets to be used at the coming Wimbledon rifle meeting. Much interest is felt here in consequence of the great stimulus given to rifle shooting by the organization of the National Rifle Association and the establishment of the range at Creedmoor, Long Island. It is understood that the American Association will adopt the new Wimbledon target, as in the forthcoming return international rifle match between the American and Irish teams at Dublin, these targets will be used. The following is a description of them:

First Class—Used at 800, 900 and 1,000 yards; size, 6 feet high, 12 feet wide; bullseye, circular, 3 feet diameter; center circular, 4 feet 6 inches diameter; inner square, 6 feet by 6 feet; outer, each end, 6 feet by 3 feet.

Second Class—Used at 500, 600 and 708 yards; circular in form; bullseye 22 inches diameter; center, 28 inches diameter; inner, 64 inches diameter; outer, 94 inches diameter.

Third Class—Used at 200 and 500 yards; circular in form, 40 inches in diameter; bullseye, 8 inches; center, 16 inches; inner, 28 inches outer, 40 inches.

The targets this year will be of canvas, instead of iron, as in former years. Certain improvements have been made in the system of marking.

D. Stevenson arrived in La Grande, from the Dalles, on Thursday evening of last week. He came over the Meacham road with his buggy, on wheels, and reports the road in excellent condition. The snow is entirely gone at the Emigrant springs, and the grass is fine. He passed about fifty persons and many freight teams on the mountains.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

Trouble among the Faithful.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29.—The disaffected Democrats held a meeting last night at the Fifteenth District court-room, to nominate delegates to a convention for the purpose of nominating a complete municipal ticket. Reports were received from the ninth, tenth, eleventh and twelfth Senatorial districts, and adopted, after considerable wrangling, in consequence of the ninth and thirteenth districts, not represented, having called an opposition meeting at Kessing's Hall, where they held a stormy session, resulting in the nomination of forty delegates to be voted for at the primary Saturday. The Thirteenth District Central Democratic Club also elected eight delegates to represent the district in the Senatorial Convention.

Conviction of Harbor Commissioner Marks.

The case of ex-Harbor Commissioner John J. Marks was given to the jury yesterday afternoon at 4 o'clock. The jury, after being out five hours, returned into court at 9 o'clock with a verdict, finding defendant guilty as charged in the indictment. Marks was remanded into the custody of the sheriff, and will be brought up for sentence Saturday.

San Francisco Stock Market.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29.—Ophir 39½, Mexican 27¼, Gould and Curry 13¾, B & B 5¼, Savage 13¾, Chollar 78, Hale and Norcross 45, Point 35¾, Jacket 85¼, Imperial 8¾, Kentuck 15¾, Alpha 24¾, Belcher 64¼, Empire 6¾, Con Virginia 44¾, Sierra Nevada 13, California 62¾ Bullion 65¼, Exchequer 300, Overman 72¼, Justice 13¾, Succor 14, Union 8¾, Lady Bryan 5¼, Julia 9¾, Caledonia 22¼, Knickerbocker 4, Globe 1½, Baltimore 7¾, Seg Belcher 300, Dubey 1, Utah 5¾.

EVENING BOARD.—M. Valley 8¾, Ray & Ely 52½, Eureka Con 34, Pioche 4, Condor 50c, Belmont 4¾, M Belmont 75c, Rye Patch 2, Prussian 24, Leopard 13, Jefferson 8¼, Gila 31, Mansfield 4, G Chariot 8¾, Elmore 9¾, 8 Chariot 12, War Eagle 5, Poorman 7¾, Empire 1, 7¾, Challenge 7, Dayton 22, 8 Hill 12, R Island 7¾, N Y 2¾, Occidental 3¾, Senator 30c, A Flat 11¼, Tyler 65c, Woodville 3¾, Kossuth 1¾, O G Hill 3¾, Reg R Island 1, Andes 5¼, Mides 8, Flora 3, Pacific 1¾, N Carson 25c, Golden Fleece 1, Niagara 30c, Prospect 3¾.

Interior California.

SAN JOSE, April 29.—On account of a rumor recently prevalent about here that the grave of Vasquez had been violated to obtain his head for phrenological purposes, several of his relatives with a number of reporters, constables, etc., opened the grave this morning and found the body undisturbed and far advanced in decomposition.

Wreckers of the Ventura.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29.—Mark Robins, agent of Goodall, Nelson & Perkins, writes from Point Sur beach to his employers, urgently asking that assistance may be sent him so that a portion of the wrecked cargo may be saved. He says the country people for fifty miles around have gathered at the scene of the wreck, and are taking possession of everything they can lay their hands on, forbidding him to touch anything unless he pays them for salvage. Without prompt and strong assistance he will be unable to save anything. He says the steamer has gone to pieces.

On the War Path.

LOS ANGELES, April 29.—A rumor has reached here that the Wallapais had all left the Colorado reservation and gone on the war path.

Los Angeles and Independence Railroad.

Tuttle, the purchasing and supply agent for the Los Angeles and Independence railroad, received a letter from James A. Crawford, chief engineer of the road, dated New York, April 11th. That gentleman was about to hold a formal conference with Jay Gould, President of the Union Pacific railroad, and Messrs. Jones, Park and Sidney Dillon. The probability that the Los Angeles and Independence railroad will be pushed forward to a junction with the Union Pacific railroad at Ogden, is becoming daily more specific. Col. Crawford is of opinion that events are rapidly shapening themselves that way. Officials here are directed by Col. Crawford to see that the wharf shall be in readiness to receive iron and ties by the end of June, as they will certainly arrive by that time.

The weather is cool and cloudy, and will benefit crops and add much to the yield of grain.

BAD SPELLING AS A SOURCE OF CRIME

The worst spell we have known any one to have in these days of spelling, was that which produced the following from the editor of the New York *Herald*:

The importance of education as a means of preventing crime is universally admitted, and for that reason the present popularity of spelling bees is likely to have a marked effect on criminal statistics. The grounds of this opinion are not difficult to find. The reason so many persons write badly is that they cannot spell. He who cannot spell correctly dare not write plainly, but must use an affected carelessness to hide a real ignorance. This is why the majority of people always write Mississippi with a capital M and a tail of little essesses and iseses, like a comet; why nobody writes Cincinnati or Massachusetts or Tennessee as plainly as we print them, and why no one can tell in manuscript whether Mediterranean is written with one or two t's. The ignorant speller is wrecked upon the multitudinous sees, and bad writing is used to make the green one seem well read. Thus bad spelling leads directly to chirographical delitescence, one of the worst offences known to the moral code. Hypocrisy is thus made an element of penmanship; but the evil does not stop there. It passes from the writer to the reader of the scrawl. Bad writing is productive of cursing, and who can tell how much Horace Greeley, Rufus Choate and Colonel Forney, public men with extensive correspondence, have done to make swearing a national vice? Every letter these great statesmen wrote went forth as a missionary to promote profanity. Colonel Forney, on the occasion of one of Mr. Choate's great speeches, wrote him a complimentary letter, in which he said, in his poetical way, "You sum all heathen heaven in yourself, and top high crowned Olympus." Mr. Choate read the sentence thus:—"You seem an heathen in heaven, you wretch, at top a fly blown bumpus," and in a fit of anger wrote a most abusive reply, which Colonel Forney still keeps in his album as a cordial invitation to dinner. Now, is it not an inevitable conclusion that all of these great statesmen purposely wrote a bad hand because they were a little shaky in their spelling? We attribute to the enormous amount of their literary labors and correspondence the notorious prevalence of blasphemy among compositors, the moral ruin of many a proof-reader and the habitual cursing of which Americans are accused.

If the bad results of bad spelling ended in the hypocrisy of bad writing and swearing we should be rejoiced; but, alas! it does not. Cursing always leads to anger, and many a fierce quarrel has been provoked by abusive language. An oath is generally answered by a blow, and thus assault and battery becomes the next step in crime. You receive a letter which you cannot read, written by a man who cannot spell. Your passions are aroused, and to give vent to your anger you swear at your unoffending wife. That high-spirited woman responds with the shovel, and you rejoin with the tongs. The next thing is that you are hung. After that it is superfluous to continue the story. Thus does one vice create another. It is a subject for mathematical demonstration—*e. g.*, as tobacco smoking is to rum drinking so is bad spelling to bill writing, as intoxication is to burglary so is bad penmanship to profanity; as burglary is to arson so is profanity to strife; as arson is to cruelty to animals so is strife to bloodshed; and, finally, as cruelty to animals is to Bergh so is bloodshed to murder.

LETTER FROM TACOMA.

FROM THE COLUMBIA TO THE SOUND—A CHANGE IN THE MODE OF TRAVEL THE SOUND GENERALLY—TACOMA AND PUYALLUP VALLEY IN PARTICULAR.

TACOMA, April 27th, 1875.

The occasional showers that fell early last week have been invaluable in promoting vegetation, purifying the atmosphere, and promoting health. Spring time is now felt in all its beauty and joy. All natures full of youth and vigor. It would be difficult to conceive of more delightful weather than is now enjoyed on the Sound.

THE COLUMBIA RIVER FISHERIES

Are greatly reduced in their operations this year. There will not be more than half the salmon canned this season that was last year, probably not more than 125,000 cases in all. Some of the fisheries that put up the largest number of cans last year will not cure a single can this year. The unusually large quantity canned in 1874, overstocked the market, caused dull sales and low prices. A few of the proprietors who made engagements early for their fish, and knew from experience where to place them to advantage, made money while the balance lost more or less. There will be a good many salmon salted and barreled, for which there was a good demand last year at paying prices. A. Booth & Co. will can all they catch from the fact that they enjoy peculiar advantages for putting them on the market.

THE N

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 30, 1875.

HOUSEHOLD MANUFACTURES.

In the series of articles we have been publishing on the subject of manufactures, reference has been made mostly to the establishment of manufactories requiring considerable means to start them. These must be the reliance of the State for its rapid and full development. Men of means must embark in such enterprises, trusting to the percentages they will gain in various directions from increased business activity, to make up the difference between the immediate profits on their investment, in the form of dividends, and the rate they can realize by loaning their money at current rates of interest. It has been shown, we take it, conclusively, that in these various ways the investment will bring in as large income as an equal amount loaned at ten per cent per annum, with probabilities of returns greatly in excess of that figure in the rise of values. And the more one ponders the matter the more apparent becomes the fact that this sort of enterprise is an absolutely indispensable condition precedent to, or at least, concurrent with, any very great increase of the population of our State.

But there is another class of manufacturing enterprise that deserves attention and encouragement, and which, if pushed to its best possibilities would be of incalculable benefit to the community. We allude to home manufactures in the limited and strict sense of the term; the manufacture at home, in the family, of such articles for home as can be manufactured there. What has become of the hand-loom that was in almost every house in the old States twenty or thirty years ago, and is not entirely banished yet? It made most of the cloth for family wear, excepting such fine fabrics as the adult members bought and kept for great occasions. Now not only the cloth for common wear is imported from abroad, but the greater part of it is almost made up before it is bought. Thus we pay for doing abroad the entire work of preparing our clothing for us. The neighborhood shoemaker is out of sight and out of existence. All the townsfolk and many of the farmers buy their socks. Even the butter on our tables, to a large extent, is brought from abroad; and this not only in the larger towns but often in the villages and sometimes in the country. No neighborhood in Oregon ought to allow a pound of butter, or cheese, or potatoes, or beans, any such article to be brought into it from abroad. We are constantly sending away raw material of every sort that will bear shipment, and paying all we get for it for having it made up and returned to us; and still we complain that times are tight, business stagnant, and no employment to be had by those who wish to work. We have specified only a few of the particulars that illustrate this fatal policy. Every reader can think of numerous others.

This will not do. No country could stand it. Oregon could if any could, but Oregon cannot. The exceptional cases where individuals make the most their circumstances will allow of their opportunities and resources show that there need be no such thing as distress, except in case of sickness or accident. Sobriety, economy and the kind of industry that made New England and the Middle States what they are, will keep poverty away from any Oregon home, and make of our State more than any of these.

STEAMSHIP ACCOMMODATION.

Apropos of the subject of immigration, is that of the means of transportation between San Francisco and Portland. There is no reasonable hope of railway communication with the East or with California for an indefinite period. It is folly to build expectations upon anything that has yet been disclosed with respect to the prospects of any one of the three lines of proposed road to connect Oregon with the East. Any of them may turn out to be the route of a future road, and events so take place as to bring about their completion at an earlier day than any rational person now anticipates. But that is the merest chance—the one chance in a great many. For the present and for some years in the future our people will be compelled to rely for communication with the Eastern States upon steamship service between this port and San Francisco.

In view of this fact it is a matter of great public concern that there be ample steamship accommodations for the passenger and freight business of the State, and of those parties of the adjoining Territories which depend on the same means of transportation. And when we speak of ample accommodations, we wish to be understood as including capacity, rapidity and the minor matters of comfort and convenience which tend to make a sea voyage tolerable.

In all these respects, the present line is wholly inadequate to supply the wants of the community dependent upon it. The steamers employed are small, with but indifferent arrangement for the comfort of passengers, and slow beyond endurance. The voyage between San Francisco and Astoria is 560 miles, and from Astoria to Portland, 115 miles of smooth inland navigation. Hereis a total of only 675 miles, and yet it requires four, five, and sometimes six days to accomplish it, during which time the passenger is pent up in a small and often greatly crowded vessel, with just more than none at all of the domforts of first class ocean travel. All things considered, the voyage from San Francisco to Portland is perhaps about as wretched a voyage as any of the same length that can be named. No wonder people who talk of immigrating to Oregon hesitate long when they think of what awaits them after they arrive at San Francisco and before they reach their journey's end.

And besides this, the fare between here and San Francisco is entirely too high, especially the fare for those who do not feel able to take cabin passage. A few

[illegible]

the lady's age was twenty-five.

been steadily increasing, and the rates should be reduced accordingly. It costs the steamship company little more to carry three hundred passengers and five hundred tons of freight, than to carry one hundred passengers and one hundred tons of freight.

There should be quicker passage, better accommodations while on board, and lower rates. But will there be? This is not the first, nor the second time attention has been called to the inadequacy of this line of transportation; nor can the murmurings of dissatisfaction that have been common and unrestrained among the traveling public, and especially among immigrants, have escaped the attention of those who manage this line of steamers. The only efficient remedy will be found when some of our leading men become sufficiently awakened to the importance of the subject to put on a competing line. The trade would justify, and certainly the interests of the entire State and of every class of her citizens, would be promoted by it.

THE "BULLETIN" "SOLD" BY A DOUGLAS COUNTY PINEO.

The *Bulletin* learns "from a gentleman who has recently conversed with a large number of the Independents of Douglas county" that "the Dolly Varden organization is entirely dead;" and therefrom the *Bulletin* jumps to the conclusion that the Independent movement is dead in the State. We venture to guess the gentleman referred to is an individual who himself went into the Independent movement in Douglas county, and then deserted it before the election, because he found himself unable to control it in the interest of himself and a little ring he was trying to run.

But the *Bulletin* has evidently been imposed on by the gentleman aforesaid. When they speak of "the Dolly Vardens" in Douglas county, they refer to the coalition between the ring Republicans the Bourbon Democrats, who ran a fusionpiebald ticket together to beat the Independents, and even then got ignominiously cleaned out by the honest voters who had become tired of sacrificing their interests to the empty name of party. That pinto concern *is* dead in Douglas county, just as it is in various other counties; and its death is one of the good results of the independent, manhood voting of an honest yeomanry.

No doubt the *Bulletin's* "gentleman who has conversed," etc., smiled till one could see his teeth across three blocks when he saw in yesterday's *Bulletin* how completely he had "sold" the editor of that journal. The lesson, however, may prove useful to the editor in various ways. It may impress on his mind the difference between the "Dolly Vardens" and the Independents, which are exactly opposite parties; and it may also teach him to be careful how he trusts any of the Fin-ny tribe, who are all slippery, whether they be eels or fishes.

This from the Philadelphia *Times*: "Mr. Beecher has gone through the most difficult part of his whole task—the explanation of his remarkable letters. It is difficult, because the general public does not readily sympathize with the peculiar modes of expression current in Brooklyn, though to Mr. Beecher and his friends it may seem plain enough. Thus, when he was asked what he meant by saying that he was on the ragged edge of anxiety, remorse and despair and passed most of his time in the horror of great darkness, and he replied that "these were feeble words," and that "if there had been any stronger in the English language he would have used them;" but that nevertheless they were more rhetorical expressions, and did not mean anything in particular, most readers, accustomed to less heated language, will be tempted to give him up as an insoluble conundrum."

While on the subject, we may remark that we were informed last week by a Republican of acknowledged standing and considerable prominence up the valley, that the independent sentiment is quite as strong and far more general in the interior than it was a year ago; and one of the leading independents of Marion county says he has taken some pains to ascertain the facts in the premises, and that *he can not find a single independent of last year who does not openly avow his intention to act independently hereafter.* It is not the independent movement, but fusionism and pintoism, and other adulterous unions formed by politicians to keep their feet on the necks of the people that are dying. "The independent voter is the hope of the country." Nail this motto to the mast.

The city of Oshkosh, Winconsin, which suffered so severely by fire yesterday, is a place of about 14,000 inhabitants. It was founded as a lumber manufacturing center, but its business connections have extended till it has become one of the important little cities of the northwest.

THE OVERLAND MONTHLY.—The May number of this periodical is quite up to the average of its predecessors. The article that most pleases us is "The Temple of Heliopolis," by Wm. J. Shaw. Ina Coolbrith contributes a very touching little poem "Beside the Dead," and Joaquin Miller has something in verse.

A COMPLETE ANSWER.

No wonder the "independent" editor is a pessimist when he looks upon his work in Connecticut. General Hawley, the only Republican candidate who was unfortunate enough to receive the support of the independent newspapers, was badly beaten, and Barnum, the only Democrat whom they denounced, was elected by a greatly increased majority. The independent press may be a great moral engine, but it is evidently of the back-action pattern.—*Philadelphia Press.*

The following is the vote cast for Governor and Congress in Gen. Hawley's district:

	GOVERNOR.		CONGRESS.	
Counties.	*Ingersoll.*	*Grecne.*	*Landers.*	*Hawley.*
Hartford.....	11,287	9,654	11,354	10,663
Toland.....	2,165	2,078	2,078	2,333
Total:.....	13,452	11,732	13,432	12,996

Ingersoll's majority, 2,420; Landers' majority, 436; Hawley's gain on the State ticket 1,932. In the fourth district Barnum is just 1,500 behind Ingersoll. We don't blame the *Press* for being incomparably stupid, for that it can't help. But it might find somebody about the concern to teach its editorial direction that two and two make four.—*Philadelphia Times.*

Thos. Prather has been elected night watchman of Olympia at a salary of $50 per month currency.

MARRIED:

At Tumwater, W. T., April 25, Charles O'Connor, Esq., of Clinton, British Columbia, and Maggie, daughter of Dr. N. H. Ostrander.

In Salem, April 27, John E. Stanton and Miss Clara M. Anderson.

DIED:

In Oregon City, April 26, Mrs. Arthur Bell, aged 40 years.

At Cove, Union county, April 18, Edward Payne, aged 40 years.

In Union county, April 23, David A. [illegible], son of Wm. B. and M. M. Martin, aged 3 years, 9 months and 1[illegible] days.

[illegible] Battle, April [illegible] Alex Fraser.

NEW TO-DAY.

CROQUET SETS, VARIOUS STYLES, AND **BABY CARRIAGES** are at Ackerman's Dollar Store.

Hamburgh Edgings, Du Swiss Pequo and Cambric, for sale at 107 Third st., by JOHN WILSON.

Notice.

HAVING CLOSED OUT BUSINESS WE PROpose an early departure from the State, and we request all persons knowing themselves indebted to us to settle immediately. We may be found at our old place for a few days. ANDERS & ROWE.

Saw Mill for Sale.

A GOOD SAW MILL WITH A SPLENDID WATER POWER, for sale in Clatsop County.

ALSO,

Farming and Timber Lands.

GEO. T. MYERS, Assignee,
No. 5 Central Block.
April 29, 1875. a30d6t Portland, Oregon.

Special Auction Sale of Coral,

FRIDAY, APRIL 30, 1875
At 10 o'clock.

The Largest and Finest Collection of

Bowl and Branch Coral

ever brought to the coast—direct from the South Sea Islands, will be sold at Auction at my Sales room on Friday.

All persons desirous of obtaining rare Specimens of Red, Pink and Yellow Coral should not fail to attend.

Also, a lot of very large

BIVALVULAR SHELLS!

OSCAR KILBOURN,
Auctioneer.

LOUNGES

Of every description covered in Leather, Hair-cloth, Terry Rep, Carpet, Damask and Enameled cloth Easy and Smoking Chairs of many patterns, made by the

OREGON
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING COMP'Y,
PORTLAND.

WINDOW GLASS.

1,000 BOXES ASSORTED SIZES, from 7x9 to 36x50,

At the Lowest Market Rates.

HODGE, CALFF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass,
75 Front Street.

MANILA PAPER ALL SIZES and WEIGHTS AT THE AGENCY OF CLACKAMAS MILLS, 72 Front street.

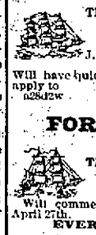
PACIFIC BOOT & SHOE HOUSE.

HANAN & REDISH'S

NEW YORK BUCKLE GAITER.

52 different Spring and Summer Styles of
Gents' Shoes and Gaiters
Have arrived per steamer Oriflamme direct from New York and Philadelphia, at PACIFIC BOOT AND SHOE HOUSE, at their New Store.
GEO. A. PEASE & CO.,
77 First Street, Dekum's Building.

FOR HONOLULU--Direct.



THE A 1 CLIPPER BARKENTINE
JANE A. FALKINBURG,
J. A. BROWN.....Master

Will have quick dispatch. For Freight or Passage apply to
a28d2w ALLEN & LEWIS, Ag'ts.

FOR TILLAMOOK!

THE SCHOONER
KATIE L. HERON,
Will commence taking Freight on TUESDAY, April 27th.
EVERDING & FARRELL, Ag'ts,
Foot of Alder st.

For Eugene City!

The Steamer OHIO will leave Pacific Dock, Portland, for EUGENE CITY and all Way Ports, on THURSDAY, May 6th, at 5 A. M. Freight reasonable. For further information apply on board, or to
M. O. LOWNSDALE, Agent,
on the Wharf.
U. B. SCOTT, Master.

PORTLAND CEMENT.

180 BBLS. "WHITE BROS'." PORTLAND CEMENT, ex bark *Clifton*, just arrived from England. Also LIME and PLASTER. For sale by
GEO. ABERNETHY,
2d street, bet. Taylor and Salmon.

PACIFIC
CANDY MANUFACTORY
45 First Street.
A. E. MILLER & CO.
Ice Cream, Soda and Oysters, in Season.

FOR SALE!

THREE BRUNSWICK CAROM BILLIARD TABLES, nearly new, first class; all fixtures complete. Enquire at W. S. NEWBURY'S Law office, Monmouth Building, First street, Portland, Or.

CHINOOK SALMON

Received fresh daily. Orders from a distance should be sent two days in advance of time needed, to secure fresh Fish. Prices the lowest, as they are from my own fisheries.
JAMES QUINN,
ap20-d1w&wlm Washington St., Portland.

TO LET.

THE DWELLING ON THE CORNER OF THIRD and Market streets, opposite Market Square. Enquire at THOMPSON HOUSE.

LOST.

ON OR ABOUT THE 27TH, A GENTLEMAN'S Equire Black and Pink Onyx LOCKET. Finder will be liberally rewarded by leaving it at this office.

E. L. EASTHAM,
Attorney at Law—Oregon City, Oregon.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

GRAND OPENING
AT
THE WHITE HOUSE
OF
SPRING NOVELTIES!

WE HAVE THE PLEASURE TO ANnounce that we have now on exhibition
FOR THE
SPRING AND SUMMER SEASON,
NEW SILKS,
IN ALL THE DESIRABLE SHADES.
NEW DRESS GOODS,
Consisting of Several New Varieties.
THE VERY LATEST STYLES OF
PARISIAN SUITS
Direct from the Most Fashionable Houses.
TO OUR
MILLINERY DEPARTMENT
We make Special Announcement that on
THURSDAY, FRIDAY AND SATURDAY,
APRIL 1st, 2d and 3d.
WE SHALL HAVE
OUR GRAND OPENING
OF
SPRING MILLINERY GOODS,
On which occasion we shall Display the
VERY LATEST STYLES OF
FRENCH HATS AND BONNETS.

LEWIS & STRAUSS,
No. 87 First Street.

CARPETS!

PRICES REDUCED!

A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF
Body Brussels;
Tapestry Brussels
Three-Ply;
Extra Supers;
Superfine;
All-Wool Ingrains;
Cotton Chains and Hemps of All Qualities,
AT
WALTER BROS.,
Nos. 92 and 94 First Street.

SUGARS!

Ex Bark Jane A. Falkinburg, from Honolulu.

3,000 KEGS ASSORTED GRADES OF ISLAND SUGARS,

From the following Plantations:

Kohala,	Chamberlain,
Halka,	Panka,
Koloa,	Hawaiian Mill,

Superior Golden.

For sale by ALLEN & LEWIS.

SMITH BROS.' IRON WORKS,
First Street, bet. Salmon and Main,
Manufacturers of
Machinery, Iron & Brass Castings, Forgings and Patterns.
ON HAND FOR SALE,
1 ENGINE 8x16 inch Cylinder, nearly new.
1 do 6x12 " in good order.
1 do 10x24 " "
1 PORTABLE ENGINE and BOILER, with Drum and Gearing for Pile-driving.
1 Steam ROCK DRILL, in good order.
New and second-hand Wood Planers, Boilers and Pickering Engine Regulators. a14d6w.

NOTICE!

IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT I WILL SELL BY order of the Court, at Public Auction, on
SATURDAY, MAY 1st, at 10 A. M.,
On J. D. Whiting's place, near Beaverton Store, Washington County,
Five Hundred Bushels Onions
More or Less,
For cash in hand in U. S. Coin.
R. EVERDING, Receiver.
a27d1t

5,000 ONE POUND
STRAWBERRY BOXES,
For sale at
Portland Box Factory,
a13d1m HARLOW & CO.

GYMNASIUM OPEN!

THE TURN VEREIN SOCIETY announce that their GYMNASIUM is now open for the reception of Pupils. a22d1m

DRY GOODS.

NEW GOODS!

S. L. MARSH

Has pleasure in announcing the arrival of a large shipment of NEW GOODS for the SPRING and SUMMER TRADE, all of which will be offered at Extremely Low Prices to effect a speedy clearance. In the

Dress Department,

I have a magnificent assortment of all the New Styles and Shades.

Rich Pongee Silks,
Summer Striped Silks,
Swiss Silks,
Japanese Silks,
Black Silks,
(a large variety,)
Trimming Silks.

Yeddo Poplins,
Yokahama Poplins,
Chine Cloths (Rich Lustre),
Fancy Striped Lustres,
Grenadines,
Real Mohairs,
Silk Lustres,
Pacific Poplins.

Black Cashmere,
Black Merino,
Black Tamese Cloth,
Black Biarritz Cloth,
Black Camel's Hair Cloth,
Black Satin Dechine,
Black Foulards,
Black Grenadines,
Black Empress,
Black Lustres,
Black Alpacas.

Kid Gloves,
Lisle Thread do.,
Parasols,
Ties, Collars and Cuffs,
Sashes,
Ribbons.
Lace Scarfs,
Embroideries,
Tarlatanes,
Victoria Lawns,
Swiss Muslins.

Ladies' Hosiery,
Misses' Hosiery,
Hem Stitched Hdkfs.,
Initial do.,
Linen do.,
Corsets.

Lace Curtains,
Nottingham Lace,
Bleached Sheeting,
Table Linen,
Linen Towels,
Turkish Towels,
Huck Towels,
Linen Crash.

Bed-Spreads (a large variety, cheap),
All-Wool Flannel,
Silk and Wool Flannel,
Shaker Flannel,
Canton Flannel,
Shirting Flannel,
Pressed Flannel,
Honey Comb Flannel.

American Ginghams,
French Ginghams,
Linen Shirtings,
Kentucky Jeans,
Mosquito Net,
Leno Blinds,
Grass Cloth,
Batiste Cloth.

Linen Suitings.
American Prints,
English Prints,
French Prints.

French Lawns,
French Chambrays,
30 pcs Striped Lustres at 25 cts per yard,
Reduced from 50 cts.
500 Remnants, at Half Price.

S. L. MARSH,
CORNER FIRST AND STARK STS.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S Steamer
AJAX.
FRED. BOELES.....Commander,
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at Foot of F street, for the above port
SATURDAY, MAY 1, 1875,
At 5 o'clock, P. M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, FORT WRANGLE AND SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO.'S Steam Propeller
CALIFORNIA,
JOHN HAYES.....Commander,
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F street, for the above ports,
MONDAY, MAY 3, 1875,
At 6 o'clock P. M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

RIVER STEAMERS.

NOTICE.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE the Str. SENATOR will leave her dock foot of F street, every day (Sundays excepted), at 2:30 P. M. for Oregon City.

Passengers for Dayton and intermediate points will take cars at 7:30, connecting at Canemah on Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week.

Rates of Freight:

Corvallis to Portland	$2 50
Albany and Salem	2 00
Harrisburg	3 00

All freights delivered in Portland free of drayage.

Up Freight, $1 00 per Ton.

Freight forwarded to Astoria with dispatch.

J. H. BILES, Agent.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s
PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND
FOR DALLES, Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR WALLULA—Monday and Friday, at 5 A. M.
FOR LEWISTON—Monday, at 5 A. M.
FOR KALAMA and TACOMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 8 A. M.
FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday), at 6 A. M.
For Cathlamet, Bay View and Skamokawa—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 A. M.
For Westport, Hamilton and Clifton—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.
For KEARPPA—Thursday, at 6 A. M.
J. C. AINSWORTH, President.

The Willamette River Transportation Co.'s Steamers

Will leave the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets, as follows:

FOR CORVALLIS and intermediate points on the Willamette River, on Monday and Thursday, at 6 A. M.

For ASTORIA—Steamer WILLAMETTE CITY—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.

Lightering and Towing [illegible] Portland and Astoria at REDUCED RATES
FRANK T. DODGE, [illegible]

Portland & Vancouver Packet.
THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,
JAS. W. TROUPE, Master,
WILL LEAVE DAILY FROM FOOT of Ash Street for Vancouver at 2:30 P. M. Returning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.
For freight or passage apply on board.
Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M. daily, except Sundays.

BUSINESS CARDS.

WILLIAMS & KRUMBEIN.
Architects,
Office—Room 17 Dekum's Building.

H. W. DILG,
Locksmith, Safe-Maker & Bell-Hanger,
Washington Street, between First and Front.

MY PATRONS AND CUSTOMERS WILL FIND me at the above place ready at a moment's notice to do any kind of work in my line. Locks and Safes repaired at short notice and in No. 1 style. Bells hung in the latest style. Patent models made to order. d31 4m.

REMOVAL.

J. CLARK,
DEALER IN SADDLERY.
And Importer of
SADDLERY HARDWARE,
Has removed from 78 to 90 Front street, (in the Building recently erected next to the Oregon Furniture Store)

NEW STOCK!
Prices to Suit the Times.
W. H. HARRIS. SALMON BROS.

STEAM MADE ICE!
Free from all Impurities, will be delivered to any part of the city during the season, by the PORTLAND STEAM ICE WORKS, AT ONE CENT PER POUND.
Orders left at the manufactory on Second street, between Main and Madison, or with the driver of the wagon, will be promptly attended to.
ap17-1m HARRIS & SALMON, Proprietors.

MADE TO ORDER.

IF YOU WANT A GOOD PAIR OF FINE BOOTS, made to order, go to
J. BRADY,
No. 5 Washington Street
Repairing promptly attended to.

OSCAR KILBOURN,
AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Corner First and Pine Streets,
WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise, Furniture, Etc.
Regular Sale Days, Tuesdays and Fridays
A general assortment of Merchandise at private sale.
OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

WANTED!

ALL KINDS OF RAW FURS FOR SHIPPING; Also, choice qualities for Home Consumption, for which we will pay the HIGHEST PRICES.
RUMMELIN & GUTMANN,
Manufacturing Furriers, 56 First street, between Stark and Oak. fe18d2p3m

AGENTS WANTED!

TO CANVASS FOR THE Illustrated Weekly, either in Oregon or Washington Territory. Those wishing canvassing outfits apply to
J. M. FISK, Albany, Or.

AUCTION AND COMM[illegible]

A. B. RICHARDS[illegible]
AUCTIONEE[illegible]
COR. OF FRONT AND OAK[illegible]
Auction Sales
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE.
Sale Days—Wednesday and [illegible]
At Private Sale
Large assortment of GROCERIES and [illegible] Liberal advances made on Consignments. To parties declining [illegible]-keeping, I will that I will purchase Second-hand Furniture.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Regular and Peremptory Sa[illegible]
OF
Furniture, Groceries, General Merchandise, Etc.,
SATURDAY, MAY [illegible]
AT 10 O'CLOCK A. M.

5 kegs Assorted [illegible]
20 cases CLAY [illegible]
10 cases CLAY [illegible]
50 bxs Pacific [illegible]
25 bxs Fancy [illegible]
20 cases Fresh [illegible]
20 " [illegible]
10 " Prem[illegible]
10 " —
1 case, 30 [illegible]
15 bxs T[illegible]
30 bxs C[illegible]

BEDROOM [illegible] ROOM AND KI[illegible]
FURNITURE.
A. B. RICHARD[illegible]

INSURANCE.

ESTABLISHED [illegible]
North British and Mer[illegible]
Fire Insurance Co[illegible]
OF LONDON AND EDINBU[illegible]
Capital, $10,000,000 G[illegible]

Fireman's Fund Insu[illegible]
OF CALIFORNIA.
Assets, - - $667,4[illegible]
EDWARD HA[illegible]
MANAGER.
Office—Front street, bet. W[illegible] Alder.

THE STAT[illegible]
Investment & In[illegible]
COMPANY.
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARI[illegible]
Incorporated in [illegible]
Cash Assets, -
OFFICERS:
PETER DONAHUE, A. J. BE[illegible]
President.
CHARLES H. PUSHING, [illegible]
This Company has no connection or [illegible] with any other Company of the same name. The undersigned having been appointed Agents for the above Company, [illegible] to accept applications and issue Policies and Marine Risks at the [illegible]
A. P. HOTA[illegible]
Office—Front [illegible]
Insures Against Fire in Oregon and W[illegible] A. P. Ayer is wanted the [illegible] Directors.

whether the Lamb was sacrificed [illegible] the door, or [illegible] the door-posts, whether the Lamb was ate[illegible]

[illegible] the door, street, [illegible] Alder street, [illegible] Washington street, [illegible] Front street, [illegible] Second street, [illegible] Third street, [illegible] Fourth street, [illegible] Fifth street, [illegible] Sixth street, [illegible] Seventh street, [illegible] Eighth street, [illegible] Ninth street, [illegible] Tenth street, [illegible] Eleventh street, [illegible] Twelfth street, [illegible] Thirteenth street, [illegible] Fourteenth street, [illegible] Fifteenth street, [illegible] Sixteenth street, [illegible] Seventeenth street, [illegible] Eighteenth street, [illegible] Nineteenth street, [illegible] Twentieth street, [illegible] Twenty-first street, [illegible] Twenty-second street, [illegible] Twenty-third street, [illegible] Twenty-fourth street, [illegible] Twenty-fifth street, [illegible] Twenty-sixth street, [illegible] Twenty-seventh street, [illegible] Twenty-eighth street, [illegible] Twenty-ninth street, [illegible] Thirtieth street, [illegible] Thirty-first street, [illegible] Thirty-second street, [illegible] Thirty-third street, [illegible] Thirty-fourth street, [illegible] Thirty-fifth street, [illegible] Thirty-sixth street, [illegible] Thirty-seventh street, [illegible] Thirty-eighth street, [illegible] Thirty-ninth street, [illegible] Fortieth street, [illegible] Forty-first street, [illegible] Forty-second street, [illegible] Forty-third street, [illegible] Forty-fourth street, [illegible] Forty-fifth street, [illegible] Forty-sixth street, [illegible] Forty-seventh street, [illegible] Forty-eighth street, [illegible] Forty-ninth street, [illegible] Fiftieth street, [illegible] Fifty-first street, [illegible] Fifty-second street, [illegible] Fifty-third street, [illegible] Fifty-fourth street, [illegible] Fifty-fifth street, [illegible] Fifty-sixth street, [illegible] Fifty-seventh street, [illegible] Fifty-eighth street, [illegible] Fifty-ninth street, [illegible] Sixtieth street, [illegible] Sixty-first street, [illegible] Sixty-second street, [illegible] Sixty-third street, [illegible] Sixty-fourth street, [illegible] Sixty-fifth street, [illegible] Sixty-sixth street, [illegible] Sixty-seventh street, [illegible] Sixty-eighth street, [illegible] Sixty-ninth street, [illegible] Seventieth street, [illegible] Seventy-first street, [illegible] Seventy-second street, [illegible] Seventy-third street, [illegible] Seventy-fourth street, [illegible] Seventy-fifth street, [illegible] Seventy-sixth street, [illegible] Seventy-seventh street, [illegible] Seventy-eighth street, [illegible] Seventy-ninth street, [illegible] Eightieth street, [illegible] Eighty-first street, [illegible] Eighty-second street, [illegible] Eighty-third street, [illegible] Eighty-fourth street, [illegible] Eighty-fifth street, [illegible] Eighty-sixth street, [illegible] Eighty-seventh street, [illegible] Eighty-eighth street, [illegible] Eighty-ninth street, [illegible] Ninetieth street, [illegible] Ninety-first street, [illegible] Ninety-second street, [illegible] Ninety-third street, [illegible] Ninety-fourth street, [illegible] Ninety-fifth street, [illegible] Ninety-sixth street, [illegible] Ninety-seventh street, [illegible] Ninety-eighth street, [illegible] Ninety-ninth street, [illegible] One Hundredth street.

OREGON [illegible]
HOME
MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPA[illegible]
HAMILTON BOYD, Manager.
Office, 72 First St., Portl[illegible]
FIRE, MARINE AND INLAND [illegible] SURANCE.

J. F. HOUGHT [illegible]
GEO. H. HOWE[illegible]
CHAS. R. STOE[illegible]
N. B. EDDY
M. B. COX
H. H. BI[illegible]
R. H. M[illegible]

GIANT POWD[illegible]
THE UN[illegible] SOLE AGENTS for the GIANT POWDER CO., [illegible] on hand,
GIANT POWD[illegible]
Nos. 1 and 2, in Cartridges [illegible] 13-inch, and 3-1-inch
Any other size made to order.
JAMES [illegible]
a15d1m

PEARSON & STRA[illegible]
No. 15 Front Street,
House, Sign, Carriage and O[illegible]
PAINTING.
Glazing, Graining, Paper Hanging, Kalsomining, Gilding and Gilding on Glass.
Agency for Hamburg Line of [illegible] and from Europe.
Drafts on Principal [illegible] Europe

C. A. F[illegible] HARDE[illegible]
36 Washington [illegible] south side, between Second and Third,
Dealer in Fo[illegible] and Domestic
WINES AND LIQUO[illegible]
SWISS CHE[illegible] Etc.
BILLIARD GOODS
Of all descriptions, a[illegible] Francisco P[illegible]
SING YUCK.
KWONG MOW CHUNG & C[illegible]
Alder St., bet. First [illegible] Second.
Importers and Dealers in [illegible]

TEA, RICE AND OPI[illegible]
CONTRACTORS FOR C[illegible] LA[illegible]
CANYON CREEK LA[illegible]
PARTICULAR ATTENTION [illegible] TO G[illegible] men's Linen, Lace Curta[illegible] Blankets and Woolens. Washing called for and de[illegible] any part of the city. Offices—Brown's [illegible] Store, First and Morrison, Cosmopolitan [illegible] Hotel, St. Charles Hotel.

Cascades Mountain [illegible]
Taken out of the clearest [illegible]
ONLY ONE CE[illegible] A POUND.
Which I will deliver in [illegible] whole season to any[illegible] me a call, each and [illegible]
Leave orders at [illegible] No. 2[illegible] First and Tay[illegible] and Ash sts., [illegible] bet. First and [illegible] wagon. I have [illegible] M. G. KAI[illegible]

The Daily Oregon[illegible]

FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL [illegible]

CITY.

LONG FALL—SLIGHT INJURIES.—A[illegible] whose name we do not feel at liberty [illegible] met with a terrible fall on Wednesday [illegible] noon, but fortunately did not receive [illegible] injuries. The lady had been visiting a building and was just starting down [illegible] of stairs which lead to First street, [illegible] about two steps from the top, she [illegible] toe, and losing her balance, fell [illegible] down the flight. In vain she endeavored to check her [illegible] grasping at the railing; but the [illegible] tation was too strong and she could not [illegible] perform a series of ground and lofty [illegible], which, notwithstanding the [illegible] perilous position of the lady, were [illegible] ludicrous. When the fall ceased, the lady made a dash for [illegible] her impetuous course, and she [illegible] came rolling like a ball to the bottom [illegible] of the stairs. A man [illegible] who had witnessed the [illegible] woman with the [illegible] and not so much [illegible] way. Just as she [illegible] remarked with an [illegible] "Madam shall I [illegible] his want of gallantry [illegible] very sharply [illegible] just come down [illegible] feet without [illegible] She was [illegible] walk leaving [illegible] ankle [illegible] dislocated, several [illegible] kindly assisted [illegible] several [illegible] store near [illegible] and [illegible] in a carriage [illegible] strange [illegible] leg of [illegible] was a great [illegible] cape [illegible] flight of stairs [illegible] length.

[illegible] Michle[illegible] [illegible] that the [illegible] the Colu[illegible] [illegible] will soo[illegible] [illegible] out of [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] opice[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER
COR. OF FRONT AND OAK STS.

Auction Sales
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES.

Sale Days---Wednesday and Saturday

At Private Sale.
Large assortment of GROCERIES and [illegible]
Liberal advances made on Consignments.
To parties declining Housekeeping, I will purchase Second-Hand Furniture.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF
Furniture, Groceries, General Merchandise, Etc.
SATURDAY, MAY 1, 1875,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,

5 kegs Assorted LIQUORS;
20 cases CHAMPAGNE;
10 cases CLARET WINE;
50 bxs Pacific SOAP;
25 bxs Fancy TOILET SOAP;
20 cases Fresh TOMATOES;
20 " " PEACHES;
10 " French CAPERS;
10 " SAUCES;
1 case, 20 gross BLACKING;
15 bxs TOBACCO;
20 bxs Carbolic SOAP.

ALSO,
BEDROOM, DINING ROOM AND KITCHEN FURNITURE.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

INSURANCE.

ESTABLISHED [illegible]

North British and Mercantile
Fire Insurance Company,
OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.
Capital, $10,000,000 Gold.

Fireman's Fund Insurance
OF CALIFORNIA.
Assets, - - - $667,469

EDWARD HAIL,
MANAGER.
Office--Front Street, bet. Washington and Alder.

THE STATE
Investment & Insurance
COMPANY,
OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE
Incorporated in 1871.
Cash Assets, - - - $420,000

OFFICERS:
PETER DONAHUE, President. A. J. BRYANT, Vice President.
CHARLES R. CUSHING, Secretary.

This Company has no connection with any other combination; its business is transacted on the Lowest Paying Rates; each risk being taken according to its own merits.
The undersigned, having been appointed General Agents for the above Company, are now prepared to accept applications and issue Policies for Fire and Marine risks at equitable rates.
A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office--25 Front Street.
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Ter.
N. B.--Agents wanted throughout the Territory.

OREGON BRANCH
OF THE
HOME
MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY
OF CALIFORNIA.
HAMILTON BOYD, Manager.
Office, 72 First St., Portland.

FIRE, MARINE AND INLAND INSURANCE.
C. HOUGHTON.....
O. H. HOWARD.....
CHAS. R. STORY.....
H. EDDY.....
B. COX.....
H. BIGELOW.....
H. MAGILL.....

GIANT POWDER
THE UNDERSIGNED, SOLE AGENT GIANT POWDER CO., [illegible]
GIANT POWDER
Nos. 1 and 2, in Cartridges of 1½-inch, and 3-4-inch each
Any other size made to order.
JAMES LAIDLAW [illegible]
15dtm

PEARSON & STRAND.
No. 49 Front Street
House, Sign, Carriage and Ornamental
PAINTING.
Graining, Graining, Paper Hanging, Gilding and Gilding
Agency for Hamburg Line of Steamers from Europe.
Drafts on Principal Cities in Europe.

C. A. BURCHARD
Washington street, south side, between Second and Third,
Dealer in Foreign and Domestic
WINES AND LIQUORS
SWISS CHEESE, Etc., Etc.
BILLIARD GOODS
of all descriptions, at San Francisco prices.
[illegible] All sold.

WONG MOW CHUNG & CO.
Fir St., bet. First and Second, Portland.
Importers and Dealers in CHINA GOODS,
RICE, RICE AND OPIUM
CONTRACTORS FOR CHINESE LABOR.

CANYON CREEK LAUNDRY
PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO Gentlemen's Linen, Lace Curtains and Shirts. Shirts rolled for and delivered daily. Office--Brown's Shoemaker Store, and Morrison, Cosmopolitan Hotel, Charles Hotel.

Cascades Mountain Ice
Pure as out of the clearest and purest springs.
ONLY ONE CENT A POUND
Which I will deliver from this date for the season to any part of the city, to each and every one. Leave orders at Hachemy & Stemme's, 1st and Taylor sts.; Flunder's Drug Store, 1st and Washington sts., and at P. Horning's, corner First and Second; also with the drivers. I have plenty of Ice.
J. M. G. KAMM.

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 30, 1875.

CITY.

LONG FALL--SLIGHT INJURIES.--A young lady, whose name we do not feel at liberty to give, met with a terrible fall on Wednesday forenoon, but fortunately did not receive serious injuries. The lady had been up in Dekum's building and was just starting down the flight of stairs which lead to First street. When about two steps from the top, she stubbed her toe, and losing her balance, pitched head first down the flight. In vain the young lady endeavored to check her headlong career by grasping at the railing; but the law of gravitation was too strong and she continued to perform a series of ground and lofty tumbling, which, notwithstanding the embarrassing and perilous position of the girl, was extremely ludicrous. When the first landing was reached, the lady made a desperate effort to stop her impetuous course, but again she failed and came rolling like a ball down to the bottom of the stairs. A man was standing at the foot who had witnessed the gyrations of the fair woman with the greatest degree of coolness, and not so much as offered to assist her in any way. Just as she reached the floor the man remarked with the greatest nonchalance, "Madam shall I assist you up?" Stung by his want of gallantry, the lady answered him very sharply: "No, sir; I thank you. I've just come down;" whereupon she rose to her feet without assistance. But she found that she was unable to walk, having sprained an ankle and dislocated several toes. She was kindly assisted by several bystanders, into a store near by, and soon after conveyed home in a carriage. Under the circumstances, it is strange that the lady did not break an arm, or her neck. It was a most fortunate escape as the flight of stairs is over 40 feet in length.

IMPROVEMENT OF THE COLUMBIA.--From Gen. Michler it is learned that the navigation of the Columbia river near and by St. Helens will soon be much improved by the clearing out of a new channel, which will cut through the quicksands a short distance above that place, and lead into deep water on the Oregon side of the river, instead of over toward the opposite shore, where the present channel runs; and which is lined upon the northern side by a reef of rocks at some times more or less hazardous to vessels, especially in the dark. The new channel will be far the best in every way, and also about 1,000 feet shorter than the old channel. The work of clearing this deeper and shorter channel is delayed at present by the high water.

A NEW BOAT.--It is stated that the owners of the steamer *Ohio* have concluded to build a light draught steamer to be called the *City of Salem*, intended to run to Salem, and above, if possible, the whole year round. This steamer will be of about 400 tons capacity, and only draw ten inches with machinery on board, and be fully calculated for the river trade. Work will be commenced at an early day. The steamer *Ohio* will start for Eugene from Portland, Thursday, May 6th, and if Capt. Scott should succeed in obtaining the contract for the cleaning and improvement of the river, that boat will be used in the operation.

NOT YET ARRIVED.--Up to the hour of going to press, nothing was heard of the steamer *Ajax* so long overdue from San Francisco. Considerable anxiety was felt yesterday and last evening by those having friends on board the steamer. It is surmised that some accident has befallen the vessel; that the rudder, propeller or machinery has become disabled. Such may be the case, but the most probable cause of the detention is head winds. There are no good reasons for apprehension as to the fate of the vessel, as she has often made protracted voyages between the ports. She can confidently be expected to arrive at any time.

COMING AFFRAY.--A man named Gates got into an altercation on Wednesday with an Italian at Hapgood's fishery, over some matter resulting in the former getting stabbed. High words were indulged in by both parties, when the Italian, seizing a dirk, made a savage thrust at his antagonist. The weapon took effect in Gates' arm, inflicting a severe wound. Parties timely interfered, and prevented a renewal of hostilities. Notwithstanding a painful gash was inflicted, the wound is not considered dangerous. Gates came up to the city yesterday. We did not learn whether the Italian was arrested or not.

READ UP.--Our down-street cotemporary published yesterday morning something about "Mary had a little lamb"--or, in other words, that Tom Wood, of the Museum, had just received a stuffed sheep, which is now on exhibition. It is certainly very singular, for after a careful inspection of the specimen, we confess that it bears not the slightest resemblance to a sheep. On inquiry we ascertained that it is the skin of a full blooded Angora goat, sent Mr. Wood from Marion county. Can't our neighbor distinguish a sheep from a goat? Take a few lessons in Natural History before visiting the Museum again.

AT THE OTHER END.--A California exchange has the audacity to say that when a young lady living on the line of the California and Oregon railroad wants to get married she only takes one refusal to give consent, from her "stern parents," and then seeks her lover true with the remark: "Smithie, old boy, I guess we'd better canter down to the Gospel shop; it's no use waiting for those idiots to become sane again." We are gratified to note that the exchange claims such "young ladies," for we are certain that only those of the character above mentioned could reside at the "other end of the line."

FIRST MAIL.--Last evening the first Eastern mail was received since the detention of trains on the Central Pacific railroad, caused by the high water. We are in receipt of a letter from New York, bearing date of April 8th, which will indicate the length of time the trains were detained--ten days being required for a letter to reach here, from the Atlantic seaboard. Regular letter and paper mails from the East may hereafter be expected.

SPECIAL ORDER.--The following special military order has just been issued by the adjutant general, H. Clay Wood: Second Lieutenant Joshua L. Knapp, 4th Artillery, will report to the commanding officer, Fort Canby, Cape Hancock, W. T., temporarily, for garrison court-martial duty at that post. On completion of this duty Lieutenant Knapp will return to his proper station, Fort Stevens.

INSTITUTED.--A Degree Temple, I. O. G. T., was instituted last evening at Good Templars' Hall by a number of the leading members of the lodges of the city. It will be known as "Welcome Degree Temple, No. 1." Mr. Jas. A. Smith was chosen Worthy Degree Templar. A number of other officers were elected, and installed with all the ceremonies pertaining to the order.

WEATHER REPORT.--From the records of the U. S. Signal Station of Observation, Portland, Oregon, April 29, 1875:

	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.
Thermometer	54°	70°	59°
Wind: direction	Calm.	N.	N.
Wind: velocity	0	5	0
Weather	Fair.	Clear.	Fair.

Maximum temperature 72°

TEMPERANCE MEETING.--This evening the ladies of the Prayer League will hold another of their temperance meetings. This meeting will be held in the basement of Taylor street M. E. church, and will be addressed, by the pastor, Rev. R. Bentley. All are cordially invited to attend.

S. S. CONCERT.--The monthly Sabbath school concert of the Taylor street M. E. Sunday school, will take place next Sunday evening at 7:30, instead of 2 P. M., as heretofore. This change is made for this occasion, Sunday being the 2d day of May.

POLICE COURT NOTES.

Ah Sam and Ah Jim, for indulging in a fight, were each fined $30, and in default of payment were committed to jail.

Henry Steinberger was arrested on Wednesday evening, charged with having sold liquor without license. On being brought into court he entered a plea of guilty, and was fined $30. He paid that sum and was discharged.

During the warm weather there is nothing better nor more cooling than a drink of soda water from Gibson & Co's "Arctic."

BRIEF NOTES.

Times look lively down on the wharves now.

The Canyon Gardens are being thoroughly renovated.

Last evening the members of Tiger Engine company No. 5, were out drilling.

The *Elizabeth Dougall* was moved yesterday from Flanders' wharf to Carter's wharf.

Before the steamer *California* sails for the north a new smoke stack will be placed in.

The first installment of iron castings for the State Capitol building was shipped yesterday. It was shipped by steamer.

Carpenters are engaged in repairing the damage done Mr. Hay's residence, corner of First and Mill streets, by the fire last Monday.

Racing between the *Hoosier* and *Willamette Chief* has rendered it necessary for new "float-boards" to be added to the wheels of these boats.

The Presbytery of Oregon will meet in the first Presbyterian church in Portland on the first Wednesday--the 4th--of May next, at 7½ o'clock P. M.

The German bark *Gazelle* is having her top-sail yards made. The timbers upon which the workmen are engaged for this purpose are on Flanders' wharf.

The ladies of St. Stephen's chapel intend giving a fair and festival on the 18th and 19th of May, and have commenced the preliminary preparations therefor.

The maps of the military reservations on San Juan Islands, surveyed during the last summer, have been completed and forwarded to the chief of engineers.

The steamer *Ajax* is announced to sail hence for San Francisco on Saturday at 6 P. M. The *California* will sail for the north on Monday evening at the same hour.

Yesterday morning 30 head of mules were taken to Kalama on the *Welcome*. From Kalama these animals will be taken to Victoria. Their destination is Dease creek.

A first-class foundry and machine shop, a steam saw-mill and a flouring mill, will be among the important improvements of the new town of Albina, just north of East Portland.

Mr. John Yeamsley, having been in the U. S. army since 1861, received his honorable discharge last week at Walla Walla, and is now in this city, *en route* to his old home in the East.

Yesterday morning the steamer *Vancouver* brought over from the military post at Vancouver, 33 boxes of condemned cannon balls. These balls will be used at the foundries in casting machinery.

An exchange warningly says that there is a new counterfeit $1,000 bank note in circulation. Country editors should beware of it, and scan every note of this denomination with more than ordinary circumspection. We hope our interior papers will keep their eagle optics skinned for the note.

RELIGIOUS INTELLIGENCE.

RELIGIOUS, LOCAL, PERSONAL AND GENERAL.

[From the Advocate.]

Bishop Peck arrived in San Francisco on Monday evening, April 12th. From the California *Advocate* we learn that he is in excellent health.

Rev. R. Bentley, pastor of the Taylor-street M. E. Church, will deliver the dedicatory sermon at the new church at Hubbard, Rock Creek Circuit, on Sunday, May 9th.

Mr. N. Robinson, for many years a valued resident of this city and East Portland, removes to-day with his family to his newly purchased home two miles south of Salem.

The M. E. Church at Dayton (W. T.), will be dedicated on the second Sunday in May, 1875. The dedicatory sermon will be preached by Rev. S. G. Havermale, D. D. The edifice is a very neat structure, and will be an honor to the church at that place.

After the morning service of Taylor-street M. E. Church on Sunday, the secretary of the official board, J. K. Gill, made a financial statement in behalf of the board, showing a deficiency of $1,004 in the current expense account. An effort was then made to clear it all up. Six hundred and thirty-three dollars were pledged on the spot, and upwards of $100 have been added to the sum during the week. The board confidently expects to close the matter up forthwith.

[From the Sentinel.]

The regular monthly meeting of the Catholic Library Association will be held in their rooms on next Sunday, at 2 o'clock P. M.

Next Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday are rogation days. Thursday will be ascension day, a feast of obligation. Masses at 6, 8, and 10, at the cathedral.

The annual devotions for the month of May will commence on Friday evening, April 30th, at 8 o'clock, and will be continued regularly every evening during May at the same hour.

In consequence of a severe attack of sore throat, Rev. L. Schram will not be able to lecture on Friday evening, but the lecture will take place on Thursday evening, May 5th, at Good Templars' Hall.

AMUSEMENTS.

We understand that all arrangements have been effected by Mr. M. Gray, of San Francisco, for bringing up a concert troupe to this city. Mr. Frank Gilder, the celebrated pianist, who visited Portland several years since with Madame Anna Bishop, has been secured, and that gentleman will sail on Saturday next for this city. He will be accompanied by Madame Babcock, a lady possessing a fine soprano voice, and several others, whose names we are unable to learn. In this city the company will be joined by Miss Blanche Gilton, who will appear as a contratto singer, and Mr. Thomas Whiffen, the superior qualities of whose tenor voice the public are well apprised. The company will arrive here next week, and, upon thereafter, are to appear at Masonic Temple. Full particulars will be given in time.

PICNICS.

The printers are making arrangements for holding a picnic and excursion this season. It will probably take place on Saturday, May 22d.

On Saturday next, the M. E. Sabbath school of Vancouver will picnic at the head of Sauvie's Island. Some from this city will go down on the morning boat to meet them.

Taylor street M. E. Sabbath school at the regular business meeting on Tuesday evening, appointed a committee to select grounds and make all necessary arrangements for the annual May excursion.

THE COURTS.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT--DEADY, J.

THURSDAY, April 29, 1875.

J. F. Watson, on motion of Rufus Mallory, admitted to practice.

E. Spedden et al. vs. Tug *Favorite*; on motion of G. H. Durham, Smith Bros & Co. have until Tuesday next to file answer to claim of E. Spedden et al.

U. S. vs. D. Wilcox; on motion of District Attorney the indictment is dismissed, and the cause resubmitted to the next grand jury.

Adjourned until to-morrow at 10 A. M.

PERSONAL.

Mr. A. G. Henry, agent of the Quinceault Indian reservation, W. T., has been in Portland this week laying in government supplies.

General N. Michler left this city yesterday morning for a short trip down the Columbia. Before returning he will make a personal examination of St. Helens bar.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Remember Kilbourn's sale of an elegant lot of Sandwich Island coral, at his rooms, this morning.

SOMETHING NEW.

The new style of promenade photographs. These beautiful pictures are now made at Bosco & Megler's new rooms, Nos. 127 and 129, First street. Call and examine them.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

Ladies who wish to have their own hair braided, made into switches, or worked up into any kind of ornamental work for use or preservation, will do well to call on or send to Mrs. LARSON, on Ninth street, between C and D. She does all such work very neatly and upon reasonable terms. n22d1m

M. ROSENBLATT, Clothier, has just returned from San Francisco with a large Stock of Spring Goods--particularly Boys' and Youths' Clothing, at lower rates than ever. Call and see before purchasing. The store is No. 79 Front street.

ORTHOGRAPHICAL.

Albany is to have a "spellin skewl" at the Congregational church, next Tuesday evening. Webster's Unabridged is the prize offered the champion spellist.

A friendly orthographical contest took place at Salem between the Champions of the Red Cross and the Good Templars, at Temperance Hall, last Wednesday evening. There were thirteen spellists on each side, and the Good Templars won the championship, Miss Ida Hutton spelling down all her opponents.

Multnomah Lodge No. 12 I. O. G. T., has challenged Portland and Nonpareil lodges to a friendly contest in the orthographical arena. The gauntlet thus thrown down, has been promptly picked up, and the combat will take place at Good Templar Hall one week from next Saturday evening. Several new features will be introduced in this match which have not been known in preceding contests. Admission free. The public are invited.

J. K. Buff signs the following in the Salem *Statesman*: "The undersigned being in good health and of sound mind, hereby challenges any spellist in Marion county to an "Orthographic combat," to take place in public. The books to be used, the Pacific Coast Speller or Webster's Unabridged. The person that misses ten words first is to be the loser, and to donate $10 with proceeds of entertainment to any charitable institution that may be agreed upon. Proper names and geographical words to be barred."

The *Enterprise* says: "The OREGONIAN of the 28th contains an item in reference to an occasional correspondent from this place, who intimates that the 'spellists' of this city are expecting a challenge from the Portland experts in the orthographical line. We understand that it is thought proper, according to the laws of the P. R., that the challenge should come from the Portland people, as one of their prizes was borne away by an Oregon City spellist, and now in order to avenge themselves, if they can, they should attempt to win it back." Let all preliminaries be arranged at once, and let the orthographical combat come off at the earliest opportunity.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

H. H. Sternberg to Catherine Hummel; lots 2 and 3, block 210, Couch's Addition; $14,000.

George H. Flanders and wife to Frances F. Hewett; fractional block 231, Couch's addition; $2,200.

HOW HE WAS AHEAD.--In one of the Eastern towns of Massachusetts lived, some years ago, Uncle Bill [illegible], a hard-working stone mason--a man of ready wit, but, unfortunately, too much addicted to drink. Regularly each morning, at an early hour, he made a visit to the grocery store to lay in a stock of ardent for the day's consumption. With the same regularity the Rev. Dr. C [illegible], a kindly-natured orthodox clergyman, in quest of his morning chop or midday roast, sought the village butcher's shop. After meeting often in their morning walks, Dr. C [illegible] at last felt it his duty to mildly reprove Uncle Bill for his easily besetting sin. "So one morning, after their usual hearty salutations, the good dominie began: "You and I walk out early, Uncle Bill; but, do you ever reflect how different our ends?" "Well, for that matter," said Uncle Ben, "if we bring the thing down to Scripture test, my errand will come out ahead." "How so?" asked Dr. C. "Why, you walk after the flesh, but I walk after the spirit!"

Boats are used, as formerly, at Crum's ferry, on Snake river. There was none for several weeks. The ferry is near the mouth of the Penawawa.

Spelling matches are all the rage now and there is no telling what may follow to occupy the attention of society. What attracts most attention in the vicinity of Front and Washington streets is the establishment of BECK & WALDMAN. The immense stock of spring and summer Clothing, and the marked changes in the matter of charges at this house is sufficient to draw large crowds to their store. Youths' clothing continues a specialty, and fond parents make a great mistake if they fail to examine the stock at Beck & Waldman's.

KOHN, opposite the National Bank, is still busy disposing of those new and exceedingly attractive styles of summer suits. His recent visit to San Francisco gave him an opportunity to make the necessary arrangements for the shipment to his house of the latest and most fashionable suits as they should appear. Everybody who has had any acquaintance with Kohn needs no urging. You need a suit, or some furnishing goods now, and Kohn offers you a splendid chance to buy.

At the GREAT EASTERN CLOTHING STORE they are offering the oldest Clothing to be found in the city, at prices that defy competition. There you can select from the latest styles which are laid in upon the arrival of every steamer from San Francisco. A full line of Furnishing Goods, Youths' Suits, Valises and Trunks constantly on hand. Observe the sign, "Great Eastern Clothing Store." W. HARRIS, Proprietor, 125 First street.

PLEASURE BOATS.

I have a number of Sail and Row Boats ready at any moment to let at reasonable charges. Boats made to order.

JOHN LACHAPELLE,
Foot of Pine St.

GEO. H. CHANCE. J. WELCH.

CHANCE & WELCH,
Dentists,
Office--First Street,
(Nearly over Express Office.)
PORTLAND.

Samaritan Lodge No. 3, I. O. O. F.--Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner of First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.--Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Harmony Encampment No. 4, C. of R. C.--Meets Tuesday Evenings at Good Templars' Hall, corner Third and Alder streets, at 7½ o'clock.

AN AWFUL RESPONSIBILITY.

Everybody has something to say about consumption! We all deplore its terrible ravages, but only a few of us seem to have common sense enough to take the proper means of preventing it. It is a fact as easy of proof as that two and two are four, that HALE'S HONEY OF HOREHOUND AND TAR, taken as a remedy for cough, cold, difficult breathing, hoarseness or any other of the symptoms which, if it were, pave the way for that terrible destroyer, will effect a radical and rapid cure of the ailment, and avert all danger. Whoever knowing this, neglects to resort to the true specific under such circumstances, assumes a fearful responsibility.

PIKE'S TOOTH-ACHE DROPS--Cure in one minute.

A Self-Advertising Remedy.

There are certain proprietary articles that advertise themselves. Among these are Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. It may be truly said of this celebrated remedy for disorders of the stomach, liver and bowels, and antidote to malaria, that the contents of every bottle is an advertisement, since its good effects so decidedly and promptly evince themselves as invariably to elicit favorable comment from those who use it. This is particularly true in rural neighborhoods invaded by chills and fever, and other types of malaria, for which it is all recognized specific. Such disorders being epidemic, the question "What is the best remedy and safeguard?" naturally presents itself to everybody in this vicinity, and is made the subject of general inquiry. A fortunate benefited by the Bitters communicates the fact to the neighbors, who in turn become patrons of the great remedy, and proclaim its efficacy. This explains why it has become the most popular of American household medicines and why its popularity is continually on the increase.

Found at Last!--A remedy that not only relieves, but cures that enemy of mankind, Consumption, as well as the numerous satellites which revolves around it in the shape of coughs, colds bronchitis, sore throat, influenza, &c. This remedy we allude to is DR. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY, prepared by Seth W. Fowle & Sons, Boston.

BE YOUR OWN DOCTOR.

Save yourself many dollars in money and many pangs of pain by keeping PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL constantly on hand and using it for all lameness and pain. The great popularity of our ABOLITION OIL is owing to the fact that we spare neither labor nor expense in preparing it. *We aim, we have and always shall keep it up to its original standard of unparalleled excellence.* ABOLITION OIL cures rheumatism, gout, spraing, stiff and swollen joints, bruises, neuralgia, brain, back, pleurisy, sore throat, cramps, colic, cholera morbus, diarrhœa, nervous head-ache, tooth-ache, ear-ache and all aches and pains internal and external. Sold by all druggists.

PURIFY YOUR BLOOD.

Strengthen and regulate your system. Renew your age. You can *do it* by using the Regulator and Purifier, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. Stir up your torpid liver; stimulate your kidneys, regulate your bowels; cure and prevent fever and ague, piles, dyspepsia, jaundice, dropsy, heart disease, and all bilious complaints with the great vegetable remedy, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. For sale by all druggists.

A. McBoyle & Co., Druggists, 504 Washington street San Francisco, manufacturers and sole proprietors.

OREGON.

The Democracy of Oregon City will nominate a city ticket on Saturday night of this week.

Daniel Burns was sentenced at Oregon City to pay a fine of $150, or 75 days in the county jail.

The Congregational association of Oregon and Washington Territory have resolved to meet in this city June 17th.

The State Dental Association will hold their annual meeting in Albany, commencing the first Wednesday in June next.

The directors have let the contract for the construction of the Dixie school house, in the tower part of the city of Albany.

Col. Jo Meek is going to give the Albanians a bit of history of mountaineer life, in the way of a lecture, at an early day.

Information is wanted by Robert Hunt, Warrenton, Mass., of James T. Hunt, who was at La Grande two years ago. Who can give it?

On the 12th of May, the Presbyterians of Roseburg will give what is known as an Old Fashion New England supper to procure funds to build a church.

The bridge at Oro Dell has been repaired and is now in good order, as is also the Meacham road. No bridges have gone out, and the grade has been repaired and is now in good condition.

The members of the Methodist mite society of Roseburg, are making preparations for their entertainment to come off the 11th of May. Judging from the persons who have charge, it will be a grand affair.

Smith & Coston, proprietors of the Coos Bay Stage Co., commenced running their stages from Roseburg to the bay last Tuesday morning. They will leave Roseburg every Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

Two brothers named Turpin, living in Polk county, just across the river from Salem, had a row the other day, in which one in a fit of anger and jealousy, gave the other a severe beating over the head with a revolver.

The patent outside business works badly sometimes. The La Grande *Sentinel* issued April 24th is dated May 8th, and says: "Our paper for this issue, and also that of May 1st, has not arrived, while the paper upon which this is printed--intended for our issue of May 8th--arrived here over one week ago. It is very probable that we will never see or hear tell of the others. Bulky mail matter makes splendid bridges."

The Oregon City *Enterprise* says: "Under the prompt and able administration of Judge Shattuck, the business of the circuit court is progressing very rapidly, and the court will probably adjourn by Saturday. There have been three indictments found, as follows: Dan. Burns, for assault with a dangerous weapon; John Joyce, for assault with intent to kill; R. E. Stewart, for an attempt to commit rape. Burns has plead guilty, and the other two are yet to be tried.

During the high water, about six weeks ago, the boom near the mouth of the Lucknamute, broke and set adrift a large number of logs belonging to Mr. Taylor Hill. The *Statesman* says the work of two years was mostly swept away and lost by the accident. Mr. Hill, however, managed last Saturday to get almost 40,000 feet of logs together, consisting of a few that had been saved from the other lot, and the balance recently hauled from the woods. He rafted them and started for the sawmill at Independence. Upon arriving at that place he, by some mischance, failed to make the landing and the raft floated by. When a short distance below Independence the float struck shallow water and went to pieces. Mr. Hill himself kept on a fragment of the concern and floated down opposite Salem, when he was taken off by a boat sent out from shore. Mr. Hill loses all of his logs by this second accident.

NATIONAL SURGICAL INSTITUTE.

The Pacific Branch Permanently Established in San Francisco.

Since the first visit of Dr. H. R. Allen (the founder of the National Surgical Institute) to this coast, nearly two years ago, it has been the intention of the Institute to establish a Branch in San Francisco. The subsequent visits of other Surgeons of the Institute, and the unprecedented success which attended them, has served only to strengthen the project. After the expenditure of much time, labor and money in preparing instruments, machinery, etc., the Pacific Branch is at last permanently established, and will be open for the reception of patients at the Parlors of this month. For the present, and until further notice, the business will be continued at their old building, No. 819 Bush street, between Kearny and Montgomery, San Francisco. The machinery for the Swedish movement and vacuum cure, Galvanic and Electrical apparatus, and for giving the Electro Thermal, Turkish, Vapor and other baths, has all been received from the East, (where it was manufactured in the Institute machine shops), and is rapidly being placed in position. Dr. J. M. Hinkle, one of the oldest and most successful surgeons of the Institute, associated with Dr. Thos. Mayon and a corps of skilled assistants, are already in San Francisco, and will remain there in charge of the Branch Institute; consequently no further questions need be asked or fears apprehended concerning the permanency and proficiency of the Pacific Branch.

Dr. Allen will visit the Institute in San Francisco on the 20th of this month, and remain until the 15th of May following, during which time he will be pleased to see all the old patients now under treatment, and as many new ones as possible. The Institute is especially prepared to treat all Deformities and Surgical cases, Chronic Diseases, etc.

Address National Surgical Institute, 319 Bush street, San Francisco, for circular and particulars.

IMPORTANT.--Indorsed by the Medical profession. DR. WM. HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS cures Coughs, Colds, Consumption, and all diseases of the Throat and Chest. DR. TOWNSLEY'S TOOTHACHE ANODYNE cures in one MINUTE.

WANTS.

WANTED,

A GIRL TO DO GENERAL HOUSEWORK IN a small family. Apply at middle house, West Park street, between D and E. n28d3t

WANTED,

A PARTNER WITH $1,000 OR $1,200 TO ENGAGE in the Family Grocery Business in Portland. Adress G. R., this office.

OYSTERS.

THE OXFORD OYSTER SALOON

KEPT BY OLD WALLER, WHO FOR THE LAST four years conducted the Gem Oyster Saloon, to the universal satisfaction of his employers and all who visited said place, is now prepared to attend to the wants of his numerous friends at his own place, which he warrants will be kept only on First Class principles. He also would respectfully inform his friends and the public generally, that he has made arrangements to get FRESH SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS, expressly selected for him twice a week, and A No. 1 EASTERN OYSTERS per every steamer.

A cordial invitation is extended to Ladies and Gentlemen to come and convince themselves as to the kind of a place he keeps.

WM. WALLER,
Oak street, 2d door west of Flunder's Drug store.

TO IMMIGRANTS.

HOMES FOR SALE

STRANGER, IF YOU MEAN BIZ, HAVE A little money and are on the work, we're the identical chaps you have traveled the plains across to see. When you say "Home," you strike a responsive wakeness. Right here, within the sound of the church bells, we have good land for from $5 to $100 per acre. Remember this is within 3 or 4 miles of the Metropolis of Oregon, where people wear store clothes, observe the Sabbath, ride on steamboats and railroads, have spelling schools, with a soil and climate not excelled for vegetables, fruits, cereals, hops, and "hogans," with a cash market, and no fear of drought, cornello, grasshoppers or crickets; no "Spanish grants" to rob you; where we have telegraphic communication with Europe, Asia, Africa and Plymouth Church; where ministers don't have to take summer vacations, for we've got a brooklyn of our own, and where a Real Estate Agent is given a "wide berth." Yes, if this suits you, and you want to raise fruits, and vegetables, and chickens, and make butter, and WORK, we can fill the bill. Then, they are in the right fact WILL and MUSCLE; and BRAINS will make Homes of them in the fullest sense. Soloome right along. DELAHUNTT & OATMAN,
Real Estate and Money Brokers.

Miss Gertrud Wagner,
MUSIC TEACHER,

WHO HAS BEEN ABSENT FROM THIS CITY for some time, during which she was teaching at the College, in Albany, has returned, and is prepared to receive her old scholars, as also new ones, at her Residence, A street, between Third and Fourth, near Skating Rink. ap20-1m

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

CLARENDON HOTEL.

B F Beagle, Umatilla
H Crawford,
D W Kasheraroff & wife, Sitka
D Huggins, Monroe
F Powers, Forest Grove
F Skimmons, M O
C Atwood, Westfield
Miss Dooley, Forest Grove
J C Cooper & wf, Eugene
J H Bodley, Salem
L Cheesebera,
G W Clark, St Jo
Mrs J West & chd, Clatsop
L B Leader & wf, N Y
Mrs S Miller, Ogn City.
J H Price, Kalama
A Johnson, Wallula

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL.

J C Belltam, Seattle
T Morris, Bellevue
B A Witzel, Turner
H W Abrams, Brownsville
H M Elsander, Eagle Ck
A S Abernethy, Jr, Oak Point
H Crawford, Umatilla
A J Hubler, Gervais
H H Bone, McMinnville
F C Carr, Astoria
J C Mayer, San Fran
T B Jackson, Salem
J H Waldburn, Marion
B Robbinson & wf, Dalles

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.

B L Baxter, S F
J H Fairchild & wf, Siletz
S Hughs, Forest Grove
G G Smith, Harrisburg
H Hedges, Wheatland
G W Pye, Roseburg
B F Myre, Ashland
M W McMurry, Eugene
Mrs Whitlock and 2 chn, Eugene
J B Underwood, Eugene
J H Waldburn, Brownsville
H L Brown,
M Elliott, Astoria
G W Gaisaway, Vancouver

NATIONAL HOTEL.

G M Strickler, Ogn City
E S Bryant, Clackamas
A P Chaney, Butteville
J M Scott, Colb'a bottom
G H Keenan, Damascus
J E Staer, Salem
J G Fleming, Cape Horn
T M Henderson, Silverton
P Richards, Lewis river
Mrs E Wilson, Astoria
S D Wilburn, St Helens
W Fox, Scappoose
C Harrison, Westport
Jas Kelly, Kalama
R Fuller,
C Morrison, Hillsboro

ALISKY & HEGELE'S
PREMIUM CANDY FACTORY,
No. 107 FIRST STREET.

ICE CREAM and WATER ICES, in season.

The only place to get the justly celebrated

Pan-Roasts and Oyster Patties

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE CHEAP.

TEN ACRES OF LAND, TWO MILES BACK OF East Portland, on the Powell Valley road. Inquire of SCHMEER BROS., Confectioners. ap16d2w First street, bet. Stark and Oak

Homes Secured on Easy Terms.

LOTS AND BLOCKS IN PORTLAND AND land in the vicinity sold on time, or the installment plan. In this way a home is secured with the money which is usually paid in monthly rent of premises. Improved and unimproved land sold on time. Selected wild land in Oregon for $3, and in Washington Territory for $1 25 per acre.
Address C. M. CARTER,
ap17-1m Portland, Ogn.

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

GRAND OPENING
OF
SPRING & SUMMER CLOTHING
AT
"The Clothing Store,"
COR. FRONT AND ALDER STREETS.

THE PROPRIETORS OF THE ABOVE ESTABlishment inform their patrons and the public generally that they have nearly completed unpacking the amount of

$20,000 Spring & Summer
CLOTHING!

And we would here mention that it is of importance to those contemplating to purchase to first examine our

New Stock and Prices!

Our GOODS are DIRECT FROM THE EAST and are of the very Latest Styles and Patterns, and consist of

French and American Cassimere Suits, Dingonal Suits, new styles.

Kersey Suits, English Derby Suits, new styles.

Genuine French Cassimere Pants, new styles, and others too numerous to mention.

A large stock of Boys' and Youths' light and dark colored

SUITS OF NEW STYLES,
Large Stock of Hats, &c.

Workingmen, Attention!

We are now enabled to sell the first class

PATENT OVERALLS AT 75 CENTS.

Large Stock of

FURNISHING GOODS!

Also, a full line of

BOOTS AND SHOES.

FRANKLIN BROS.

GREAT BARGAINS!
IN
PARASOLS!

336	Children's Parasols at 50c each.	
425	Ladies' large SILK Parasols,	$1.50.
247	" Alpaca	$1,50.
301	" Twilled Silk, large,	$3.00.
278	" Silk Lined, extra Trimmed,	$3.50.
102	" Sun Umbrellas, worth $7.00 at $5.00.	

These Goods are the entire Stock of J. D. Bate & Co., of San Francisco, who have just closed business, and will be sold for less than the cost of manufacturing, at

P. SELLING'S,
Corner of First and Yamhill Streets.
a16d1m

LADIES' LINEN SUITS
LADIES' LINEN SUITS
A MOST ELEGANT ASSORTMENT!
Comprising the very
LATEST PATTERNS!
Just unpacking, at
SIMON HARRIS'
Odd Fellows' Building.
CALL TO-DAY AND INSPECT!

KEIMEYER & UTTER,
Merchant Tailors,
45 First St., bet. Oak & Pine.

S. SHERLOCK.
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Saddlery, Harness, Saddlery Hardware, Hill's Concord Single and Double Buggy Harness, &c., &c.
A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF TEAM HARNESS ON HAND.
No. 61 Front Street and No. 62 First Street, Portland.

CITY FOUNDRY & MACHINE SHOP
JOHN HONEYMAN & CO.
Corner Columbia and Front Sts., Port

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 30, 1875.

TERMS OF THE OREGONIAN.

Rates of Subscription (Payable in Advance) Postage Prepaid at this office:

DAILY.		WEEKLY.	
One Year, by mail	$10 00	One Year, by mail	$ 3 00
Per month	1 00	Six Months	2 00
By carrier, per week	25c	Three	1 00

Remittances may be made by Draft, Postoffice Order or Registered Letter, at our risk.

Be sure to give Postoffice address in full, including State and County.

Renewals should be made at least two weeks before expiration of subscription.

Address OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO., Portland, Oregon.

IGHTING THE TIGER.

AN OLD STORY WHICH BEARS RETELLING.

During the summer of 1843 I visited the hot springs in Arkansas in order to get a sight of this wonderful freak of nature's great laboratory, and was in due time formally introduced to a scene combining more of the grand, the beautiful and the sublime than ever I had before witnessed.

One evening toward twilight, in company with several friends, we had gathered round the door of one of the log tenements, listening with delighted ears and excited brains to the numerous marvelous stories the natives were narrating to us, when suddenly, in the middle of one of them, the speaker was rudely put to silence by a sepulchral voice behind us exclaiming, "That's a tarnation lie!" We instantly all wheeled round, and beheld a creature so much like the celebrated spirit of 'Sleepy Hollow," that he must have sat for Irving's portraiture of the redoubtable and venerable Rip Van Winkle. With a spring from the spot on which he had been reclining, he boldly repeated the assertion, and was greeted by a round of applause from the assembled company, who soon saw he was "a big toad in that puddle," and were determined to show him off. Accordingly, the request was general that he should spin a yarn also, to which he made no ground objections, provided he was previously allowed to swallow a general treat. His story ran somewhat thus:

"Did any one ever hear of my fighting the tiger a year or two ago in Alabama? If any one hasn't heard that story, he'd better plaster his hair to his head, and sew his coat to his skin; for, cuss me, if it isn't enough to frighten a man out of his senses.

Well, some time along in the month of July, Sal came to me one day, and says she to me, says she, 'Joe, I want some bar meat, and I guess you had better cut right out and get me some.' Now, you must recollect, fellers, that Sal was sorter sick about that time, and used to take the darndest crank-est kind of notions in her head that ever I heard of. But, however, I slung old Bellzy over my shoulder, and sat out in full chase after the only bear that we had heard of in that neck of woods during the summer. A long, and a hot, and a wearisome tramp I had; but luck was with me, and I finally brought old Bellzy to a level on him, and just laid him out as slick as ever you saw a coon couse a dog. Little time elapsed before he was regularly cleaned, while I made a break for home, as I was tired, hot and hungry. The tramp was a long one; the load none of the lightest, and I soon grew faint and sick under the heat of the sun. Casting about for a spot upon which to rest until the cool of the evening, I soon found a quiet nook under a shadow of a cluster of vines, to which I took an especial liking. Hanging my game to the branch of a neighboring tree, and resting my gun by its side, I retired to this inviting spot, and was quickly in a land where unconsciousness is not felt. How long I slept it is impossible to say; but the nap generally was a sweet and a refreshing one, and might have lasted much longer if I had not been disturbed by a slimy and compressed sensation about my throat, together with a feeling that something was passing over my face which was not every way pleasant to me. I was not thoroughly disturbed, yet I felt my situation becoming more and more unpleasant, and, in a drowsing listlessness, opened my eyes to see what was going on, when, mercy on me! I found an enormous snake (well-known in that region as the "racer") had wound himself about my neck and was bobbing his nasty head back and forth upon my face, while his horrible tongue was playing like lightning upon my features! With a yell of horror I sprung to my feet. Fortunately my presence of mind did not leave me, and I bethought myself at once of my knife.

"Quietly drawing it from my belt, I managed to pass it between my throat and the snake, until I was sure that its point had reached beyond his widest fold; then with a sudden movement, turned the back to my skin, the blade to my enemy, and, with a vigorous thrust of my wrist, he was lying powerless around my feet. Before I had time to recover from my alarm, I looked and—mercy again! I found a grander horror upon me! Drawn by the scent of blood, a tiger had found my game during my sleep, and was rampant and raging over his prey. Never shall I forget the growl which he gave when he first saw me. There he was, rearing upon the game before him, his eyes like balls of fire, waiting only for me to move to spring upon and tear me limb from limb. My brain was on fire; I saw but one hope, and that was to recover the knife, which, in my first surprise, I had let drop. I made one effort to secure it, but my enemy kept too close a watch upon me, and darted upon me before I could reach it. As he came with a thundering roar and flashing eyes, I gave up myself as lost; blindly I closed my fist and made a pass as he reared upon me. Fortunately, my hand passed directly into his throat as he ripped my clothes into threads with his iron paws; I kept shoving my fist on—on—on, until it was through and through, by thunder! Quick as lightning I seized his tail, rising on my feet, gave a hearty jerk, and turned the tarnal beast clean inside out! Spongers, I thought I should a flumixed right on the spot; but I got over it, and feel none the worse for 'fighting the tiger.' Who'll drink?"

A STATUE OF COLUMBUS.—Cordier, a French sculptor, has designed a monument in honor of Christopher Columbus, and which is to be erected opposite the new railway station in the City of Mexico. The figure of the great discoverer is of colossal proportions, as are also those, though on a graduated scale, of the four monks that are to serve as supporters at the base. The hight of the entire monument will be about 42 feet. A correspondent who has seen all the figures since they have been cast in bronze has been impressed by their simple grandeur. Nothing, he writes, can be finer than the effect produced by the principal figure. It is full of life, energy and classical grace. In regard to the traits of resemblance, they may be assumed to be correct, for M. Cordier made a trip to Italy and Spain for the purpose of examining such portraits of Columbus as are deemed authentic. Besides the bronze bearing the Latin inscription, there are to be two bas reliefs on the base of the monument, one representing the disembarkation of Columbus in America, and the other the construction of the first church in San Francisco. The monument is to be erected provisionally in front of the principal entrance of the Palais de l'Industrie, where the visitors to the *salon* will have an opportunity of critically examining it.

In this gentle and persuasive way the *Louisville Courier-Journal* invites President Grant to relieve his party of its most troublesome problem: "General Grant is rich, middle-aged, and celebrated. Congress has adjourned. The 'family' is provided for. Let him begin to parse the verb *go out*—to go-out, going-out, gone-out. 'I go-out,' is the mood, tense, gender, and number for him, over his spring julep and his midday cigar, first, last and all the time. Between this and the 5th of March, '77, he can make himself personally a popular favorite, retiring with a patriotic address and a national salute."

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

THURSDAY EVENING, April 29, 1875.

Gold in New York, 112¾@¾.

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying, 87½; selling 88¼.

Coin Exchange on San Francisco ½ per cent premium.

Currency Exchange on San Francisco ½ per cent premium.

Coin Exchange on New York 1 per cent premium.

Currency Exchange on New York ½ per cent premium.

Telegraphic transfers on New York 1½ per cent premium.

Gold Bars 800.

Latest Liverpool wheat quotations are 8s 3d@8s 7d for average California, and 8s 8d@10s for club.

With a fair volume of business in trade circles today, we hear of but few movements in strictly financial circles worthy of extended comment. Money seems rather easier than was anticipated a fortnight ago, and the regular monthly settlements we apprehend, will be generally met with average promptness. While there is nothing bordering on an overplus of available funds in the local market, nor any large sums vainly seeking investments, prime commercial paper, or first class securities are readily taken, and loan accommodations are not difficult to obtain.

Wholesale and jobbing houses are doing now about as large a business as has been carried on at any time during the season, and trade may be said to be quite active, with a very steady tone to the market in all staple goods.

Reports from various parts of the Willamette valley indicate that very active operations are going on in the matter of planting the spring crops, and, notwithstanding the low price of wheat the past season, the farmers are preparing for another large crops of this cereal the coming harvest. There has been no backset to the crop this year so far, except the freeze, which killed a field here and there in a few localities, leaving the main part of the fall sown untouched, while the acreage planted this spring is much larger than ever before. The drift of the advices from California, published below, indicates to our mind that the crop in that State will fall short of an average, in which case the misfortune of our neighbors will be to Oregon's benefit, for short crops there will almost certainly produce higher prices here. We will be glad to see our farmers get full rates, but regret that it may be caused by California's losses.

California Crop Prospects.

As in case the State of California should fall greatly short of her wheat crop, the Oregon product will be sure to bear a good price, we publish below what we find in some of our exchanges from that State concerning the wheat crop. The California *Farmer*, edited by Col. Warren, who is there considered excellent authority on the subject, says:

"Our belief of a large and good crop remains still the same, still unchanged, seeing the bright side even in despite of croakers, itemizers, speculators and manipulators. We boldly assert that generally over our State the crops are prosperous, etc. We have not time nor space to enlarge, but shall continue to pray for rain, and believe it will come in time to give us a large grain surplus for export.

The San Francisco *Herald*, however, which lays claim, perhaps justly, to be the leading commercial journal on the coast, says:

"The season is against us. We want more rain to secure an average grain crop, and that we fear we are not to receive this season. The drought is very telling upon the growing wheat plant in many of the large grain-growing valleys of the State, and in the Sacramento valley it has already become important. Could we have copious showers within ten days, we might yet secure a fair average crop, but the signs are against us. We see and feel it in the lessened demand for grain seeds and a general disappointment in other trade departments depending upon good crops for a large trade."

The *Rural Press*, the organ of the Grangers in California, says:

"Scarcely a month has passed since the people throughout the State were seriously alarmed at the alleged appearance of the grain fungus. All anxiety is thoroughly dispelled, but collectively of almost as serious a character has prevailed for the last ten days concerning the fruit crop of the season. Potatoes, beans and some other crops have suffered to some extent, but it is through our vineyards and orchards that the public are at present more anxiously tracing the foot prints of Jack Frost's flight. Some fruit-growers estimate that throughout the State by this unprecedented freak of the weather, at $2,000,000 to fruit alone."

A letter from Yolo county says:

"We have had all sorts of weather during the past week. A little rain, a little snow, some frost, and a continuance of north wind. It has been a very peculiar season ever since the rain commenced last fall. It is a rather critical time just now, however, for too much rain would injure the forward grain. On the other hand, in the absence of the rain, we will make very good crops with but very little, while the late sown will not make anything unless it has considerable rain.

From present indications there will be heavy crops of grain in Napa county this season; the late sowing suffered some from severe frosts and continued north winds, but the recent grateful showers have revived and refreshed the crops, and the whole face of nature seems to smile in vernal beauty, while in Butte the wheat fields of this vicinity have not as yet suffered much. The late sown wheat struggles up slowly and shows unmistakable signs of want of moisture, but with rain any time in this month will yield well. The summer fallow grain looks fine, and no better promise could be given.

The Colusa *Sun* makes the following observation on the prospect in that section:

"The volunteer is gone. The summer fallow mostly looks well yet but needs rain. The late sown is struggling along, and in many cases will make fairly crops if we can have a little more rain. The early sown winter plowing looks badly, has not started out good and even with rain will not make large crops. This is about the sum of our observation and of reports from farmers. No one now looks for a large average yield.

The Contra Costa *Gazette* says:

"After the cold, blustering northwester on Monday, and the severe frosts of the two succeeding nights, we have, on Thursday, as we write, some prospect that there will be many rains within a few days; and it can hardly come too soon for the requirements of the later sown grain. The summer fallowed and early sown grain will do tolerably well without more rain, if it does not get too much north wind and hot weather, but a very considerable portion of the later sown grain throughout the State has had less than an inch of rain on it, and without more—unless it has exceptionally good fortune otherwise—there can be little chance of it making much where it survives the frosts and drouth.

Home Produce Market.

WHEAT—Quotations are almost entirely nominal, as but rarely do we hear of transactions at any figure, holders asking that much more than buyers think the market value of an article to be that which it will bring, while the latter can see no way to clear themselves of the advance. The figures furnished are $1 40 per cental, but we have known $1 42½ to be offered for a small lot during the week by an outsider.

FLOUR—Important shipments to coast ports continue to be made, and stocks on hand, though ample for the local trade, are diminishing, as most of the State mills are now on half time or entirely idle. Quotations in San Francisco have advanced 25c a bbl since our last weekly review, and a firmer tendency is noted in our home market which is still quotable for jobbing lots at $4 50 ₱ bbl for standard grades; $4 65@5 for good outside brands; $5 50@5 75 for superfine.

OATS—Receipts are light, and the local demand for the home market and for shipping keep quotations firm at 40@42½c ₱ bush. The San Francisco market is still very high as will be seen in our advices by telegraph, choice milling selling during the week at 72½c ₱ bushel.

BARLEY—Transactions are off for the present, no lots being in the market except a few arriving to order; quotations are unchanged and nominal.

MILL FEED—The market is almost bare of most kinds again, and prices are nominally high for the season. We quote middlings, chops, etc., at $27 00@30 ₱ ton; shorts, $22@24; bran at $19@21, and oil cake meal, $30.

HAY—Considering the progress of the season prices are very steady at $13@15 ₱ ton for good timothy, baled and unbaled.

POTATOES—It seems from the continued full receipts that the fears of a scarcity were unfounded. Prices for all kinds are a little weaker, but choice lots are still held at 75c ₱ bushel.

ONIONS of the old crop are scarce and choice lots bring an advance of 2½@3 cents ₱ lb on our last quotations.

APPLES, RIPE—But few choice lots are offering, and such are quotable at $1 ₱ box; common, 60@75c; loose lots mixed and specked, 50c.

APPLES, DRIED—There is no active inquiry, but lots offering are quietly placed at 5@6c ₱ lb.

BACON—Closed under this head are all smoke cured hog meats, of which there is a small stock of fair and ample supply of sorts in the market at this time. We quote common country cured shoulders 7@8c ₱ lb; sides, 12@12½c ₱ lb; hams, 13½@14c. Sugar cured held at an advance of 2@3c ₱ lb.

LARD—The supply is fair at 14@15c ₱ lb for choice lots, in either bbls or kegs.

BUTTER—There is a tolerably fair supply of good dairy for the local trade, but receipts are not large. Choice lots are quotable at 30@33c ₱ lb; common, 22@25c.

CHEESE—The supply from State dairies is not large; quotable at 18@20c ₱ lb. Demand fair.

EGGS—The receipts are slightly increasing and prices have declined to 20c, at which the market may be said to be ready for the product.

BEEF CATTLE—Live cattle in fair condition are quotable at 2½@3c ₱ lb on foot, or dressed at 5@6c.

DRESSED HOGS—The demand is light; quotable at 5½@6½c ₱ lb.

MUTTON SHEEP—There is a very fair demand at $3@3 75, for good to choice, per head.

HIDES AND FURS—There is a good trade being carried on by local buyers and shippers. Best hides are quotable: For choice dry 16c per lb; green salted, 7c; green, 6c; culls, 10@12; elk, 18@20c ₱ lb; deer 18@25c ₱ lb dried, and 5@6½c apiece fresh; mink skins each, 5@7 50; otter, $2@5; beaver, 75c@$1.

WOOL—It is generally deemed that the outlook is fair for full prices for the spring clip, but as yet there is little doing. To realize the best figure growers should be careful to assort their fleeces, and market them in the cleanest condition possible. Maximum quotations are 25c ₱ lb for ranging downward to 20c for choice to good, and 18@20c for common.

Shipping Intelligence.

The steamship Ajax, two days overdue from San Francisco, had not been heard from at a late hour this evening.

The steamship Orizimba will leave San Francisco for Portland on Saturday at the usual hour.

The barkentine Jane A. Falkinburg, from Honolulu, and the Portland, from San Francisco, have their cargoes about all discharged.

The steamer California, which arrived in the night instead of the Telfair as we stated, will sail for Victoria on Monday evening next at 6 o'clock.

The schooner Hera and bark Menshikoff are nearly due from San Francisco.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29.—Arrived—Bark David Hoadley, Port Gamble; barkentine Grace Roberts, Port Discovery; ship Game Cock, Hongkong; schr Wm. Sutton, Ounalaska; bark Tidal Wave, Port Madison; bark Rival, Columbia river; bark Caroline Reed, Fort Ludlow; bark Annie, Seabeck; steamer Newbern, Colorado river and Mexican ports; bark Lottie, Hongkong; Br ship Peerless, Manila; bark Onward, Honolulu; bark Martha Rideout, Port Blakely; schr Good Templar, Honolulu; bark Dublin, Seabeck; bark Oakland, Port Blakeley.

Sailed—Ship Springfield, Hilo; Philippine Islands; ship Coquimbo, Port Madison; schr Norway, Coos Bay.

San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29.—Onions—Union City yellow, $1 50@1 60.

Hay—$10@17.

Ripe fruit—First goosecherries of the season arrived yesterday and sold at 25c.

OFFICE OF

The Singer Manufacturing Co.

No. 105 Third St., Portland, Or.

Machines sold on Note or Installment Plan, and liberal discount made for cash. Good reliable Agents wanted.

GEO. H. HIMES,

THE FIRST

Steam Job Printer

In the State of Oregon,

No. 5 Washington St., Portland,

SIGN OF THE BIG

HAND.

Business Men

DEMAND

Neat Printing,

Cheap Printing,

Quick Printing

And to supply this want I have provided myself with every thing needful for the rapid execution of all kinds of

COMMERCIAL, LEGAL & SOCIETY Printing.

In connection with my establishment there is a

First-Class Book-Bindery

AND BLANK BOOK MANUFACTORY.

Don't forget to call, see samples and learn prices.

Orders by mail will be promptly attended to.

GEO. H. HIMES,
No. 5 Washington Street.

PORTLAND LIBRARY ASSOCIATION ROOMS,

Corner of Stark and First Streets,

(Over Ladd & Lilton's Bank.)

Nearly 7500 Volumes,

And over 100 Papers and Periodicals.

Membership Free to All.

MONTHLY DUES $1 00—QUARTERLY DUES, $3 00

Directors:

WILLIAM S. LADD, PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, MATTHEW P. DEADY, L. B. WAKEFIELD, W. H. BRACKETT, ADDISON C. GIBBS, C. H. LEWIS, M. W. FECHHEIMER, H. FAILING, FREEMAN BLUM.

M. P. Deady, President.
H. Failing, Vice President.
P. C. Schuyler, Treasurer.
M. W. Fechheimer, Corresponding Secretary.
Henry A. Oxer, Librarian and Rec. Sec.

P. GOLDSMITH. J. LOEWENBERG.

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG.

(Successors to Friedman & Co.,)

32 and 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co.'s Block.

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, METALS,

AND

TINMEN'S STOCK.

AGENCY for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES

Buildings on the Fair Grounds

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT ALL PERsons owning buildings on the Fair Grounds (occupied as booths) of the State Agricultural Society, or who are acting as agent for such buildings, they must be removed on or before the 15th of May, 1875. All buildings not removed at that time, will be considered as abandoned to the society.

It is desired that interested parties give this matter early attention, as the Society will commence the erection of new buildings after the date above named. The Aurora Restaurant building is exempt from this notice, the lease not having expired.

M. WILKINS,
E. M. WAITE,
LEWIS SAVAGE,
Executive Committee.

a23d2tw1t

TO FARMERS.

THREE FARMS, ALL JOINING, COMPRISING two of 100 acres each and one of 120 acres, lying on the east bank of the Willamette river, seven miles south of East Portland, either of which can be had very cheap, and on reasonable terms. They can be thrown into one farm if desired. They are level, and partly timbered. There is some bottom land on each, suitable for cultivation, and two good springs of water which can be conducted all over the land. It is mostly open brush land, which can be very easily cleared. About 40 acres has been in cultivation on one of them. For particulars see

G. W. VAUGHT,
or
DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN,
Real Bankers.

a26d&4im

Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.

HAVING ESTABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL parts of Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories, we are prepared to do a General Express and Freighting business in all its branches.

Freight or Packages will be called for in any part of the city by giving proper notice and forwarded with dispatch to any part of the world, through our own and connecting Expresses, at Greatly Reduced rates.

COLLECTIONS MADE, and Commissions for Purchase of Goods, etc., etc., will receive prompt attention.

We shall continue to DRAW EXCHANGE as usual on all the principal cities of the United States, the Canadas and Europe, and to sell TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE when desired.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.

PAPER HANGINGS

WILSON & FENIMORE,

MANUFACTURERS,

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Samples Furnished.

WM. PFUNDER,

APOTHECARY AND CHEMIST,

DEUTSCHE APOTHEKE,

Corner of First and Oak streets, (Portland

PRESCRIPTIONS A SPECIALTY

MARKETS.

REID & VESTAL,

BUTCHERS & PACKERS,

Stalls 8, 9 and 10 Central Market.

SHIPS AND STEAMBOATS SUPPLIED

HOME AGAIN!

J. S. KELLER,

Has returned to he

COR. MADISON AND FIRST STREETS,

Where he will be prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

PORTLAND MARKET.

E. H. GARLING,

Cor. MORRISON and SECOND STREETS,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the city Free of Charge. Also, KOSHER BEEF, VEAL AND MUTTON.

CHRIS. SCOTH

INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND the public generally to call at his

NEW BUTCHER SHOP,

Washington St., one door East of Third

E. CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables,

(FIRE PROOF).

COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS.

Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.

OBSERVE PRICES:

Riding, $1 50 per hour.
Calling, $1 50 first hour, $1 each additional hour.
To hound, 50 cents each passenger.
Funerals, $5 per Hack.
To and from Balls and Parties, $2 a couple.

Orders left at STABLE or FISHEL & ROBERTS, promptly attended to at any hour.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

OFFICE & HACK STABLES,

S. W. Corner of Second and Stark Streets.

CARRIAGE RATES:

Calling, $1 50 first hour; $1 00 for each additional hour.
Riding, $1 50 per hour.
To or from Trains and Steamboats, 50 cents each person.
To and from Balls and Parties, $2 00 a couple.
Funerals, $5 00 a Hack.
All orders given to the Drivers, or left at the office, will be promptly attended to, day or night.

The Grandest Achievement of the Age!

The Little Monitor

SEWING MACHINE!

NO SHUTTLE! NO BOBBINS!

No rewinding of thread. Makes the Lock Stitch, Chain Stitch and Cable Stitch, from two commercial spools, direct.

IT IS THE LIGHTEST RUNNING, AND makes the least noise of any machine in the world. The most simple in construction, and the easiest operated.

Will sew from the finest to the heaviest of fabrics without any change of tension.

SEWS 25 PER CENT. FASTER

Than any other Machine, making 5½ stitches to the revolution.

The public are invited to call and see this

WONDERFUL INVENTION!

Satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded.

For further particulars call at

104 Third Street, near Alder, Good Templars' Building.

MRS. A. B. PAXTON,
Sole Agent for Oregon.

BLUE LICK

WHISKEY.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED SOLE AGENT for the above celebrated brand of Kentucky Whiskey, I am in receipt of an invoice of the same, in barrels, half barrels and cases, which I am prepared to offer to the trade, at jobbing rates.

H. FLECKENSTEIN,
SOLE AGENT,

Wholesale Dealer in Wines and Liquors,
No. 147 First, near Taylor street.

WITHERELL & MURRAY,

OFFICE—No. 63 FRONT STREET,

REAL ESTATE AND EMPLOYMENT AGENTS. Real Estate Bought and Sold on Commission. Houses and Lots Rented and Rents Collected. A General Collection Business attended to. We have a fine sitting room especially for ladies, and invite all who wish to PROCURE HELP of any kind, and also those seeking employment to give us a call.

GEO. W. MURRAY, Public and Notary Conveyancer, will attend to making out Deeds, Mortgages, Leases and Powers of Attorney, and taking acknowledgments of same; also Protesting Notes, Bills, &c. Books of Accounts written up and posted in a satisfactory manner.

GEO. W. MURRAY, School Clerk.

ASSAY OFFICE.

J. H. FISK,

ASSAYER AND METALLURGIST,

No. 20 Stark Street.

HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM THE EAST with a new stock of Chemicals, Analytical and Assaying Materials, I am prepared to Analyze Coals, Ores, Minerals and Metals of every description.

Also, Gold and Silver Bullion Refined.

The highest price paid for Gold Dust and Gold bars.

Pioneer Brass & Iron Works.

ZIMMERMAN & FRAZER,

First Street, between Taylor and Salmon.

Machinery Repaired and Made to Order.

Babbitt and Anti-Friction Metals, constantly on hand and made to order.

Blacksmithing, Gold and Silver Plating, Key-Fitting, &c.

Rare Chance for Druggists!

HAVING PURCHASED THE LARGE AND ELegant Drug Store of Mr. S. M. Smith, corner First and Ash streets, I will sell at a bargain the entire FURNITURE, FIXTURES, &c., of my Store, corner of First and Oak streets.

A splendid opportunity is hereby offered to Druggists in country towns. For terms, address or call on

WM. PFUNDER,
First and Oak and Ash streets.

Pioneer Carpet Weaver.

EDWARD STILLER

HAS RESUMED BUSINESS AT HIS RESIdence, Third street, between Madison and Jefferson.

WANTED—1,000,000 Yards of Carpet to weave.

a9d1m

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE will be a meeting of the Stockholders of the Grangers Market Company, in Portland, on Monday, May 3, 1875.

J. J. IMBRIE,
Secretary.

ap29d3d

LAW CARDS.

STL. C. GIBSON. JNO. B. WALDO.

SIMPSON & WALDO,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

No. 12 Dekum's Building.

REMOVAL.

A. C. GIBBS. E. G. HUGHES

CIBBS & HUGHES,

Attorneys and Counselors at Law,

Office in Ankeny's Building, First Street.

Will practice in all Courts of Record in the State, and pay particular attention to Business in the United States Courts.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,

Attorneys at Law,

Rooms Nos. 7 and 8 in Gibson's Building, corner First and Ash Streets, Portland.

E. HAMILTON'S

Law Office,

W. corner Washington and Front Streets. Entrance on Washington.

F. A. CHENOWETH,

Attorney-at-Law—Corvallis, Oregon.

W. W. MORELAND,

Attorney at Law—Oregon City, Oregon.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

JOHN B. PILKINGTON, M. D.

OCULIST AND AURIST.

ROOM 2—DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS.

Office Hours—10 to 12, 3 to 4 and 7 to 8 P. M.

DR. CHAS. SHUMACHER,

OFFICE—PFUNDER'S DRUG STORE.

Residence—Third street, bet. Salmon and Main.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

RE-OPENED!

CLARENDON HOTEL!

Corner of F and First Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THIS MAGNIFICENT HOTEL, NEWLY FURnished throughout in a superb manner, is now open for the reception of guests.

The Finest Rooms and the Best Table, in Oregon, at moderate prices.

Situated within two blocks of the Depots of the Oregon and California and Oregon Central Railroads, and within one block of the wharf of the Oregon Steamship Company.

Street Cars pass the door.

Free Coach to and from the House.

Street Car tickets furnished free to guests.

HALLETT & KIMBALL.

THOMPSON HOUSE,

First and Jefferson Streets.

Board and Lodging, per week	$5 00
Board, without Lodging	4 00
Board and Lodging, per day	75

The House is new and hard finished, and the board is as good as any first class house.

HOUSE OPEN ALL NIGHT.

Men with families will be charged moderately.

A Wagon attends the Steamers and Railroads.

Employers in want of help, please call.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE,

Cor. Front and Washington sts., Albany, Or.

J. H. BACKENSTO, Prop'r.

BOARD AND LODGING FROM $1 TO $1 50 per day, according to room occupied.

Free Coach to and from the house. mh31dlm

Ayer's Sarsaparilla,

FOR PURIFYING THE BLOOD.

This compound of the vegetable alteratives, Sarsaparilla, Dock, Stillingia and Mandrake, with the Iodides of Potassium and Iron makes a most effectual cure of a series of complaints which are prevalent and afflicting. It purifies the blood, purges out the lurking humors in the system, and settle into troublesome disorders. Eruptions of the skin are the appearance on the surface of humors that should be expelled from the blood. Internal derangements are the determination of these same humors to some internal organ, or organs, whose action they derange, and whose substance they disease and destroy. AYER'S SARSAPARILLA expels these humors from the blood. When they are gone, the disorders they produce disappear, such as *Ulcerations of the Liver, Stomach, Kidneys, Lungs, Eruptions and Eruptive Diseases, of the Skin, St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, Pimples, Pustules, Blotches, Boils, Tumors, Tetter and Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, Ulcers and Sores, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Pain in the Bones, Side and Head, Female weakness, Sterility, Leucorrhœa, arising from internal ulceration and venereal disease, Dropsy, Dyspepsia, Emaciation and General Debility.* With their departure health returns.

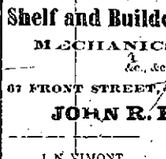
PREPARED BY

Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.,

Practical and Analytical Chemists.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers Generally.

T. A. DAVIS & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.



This standard article is compounded with the greatest care.

Its effects are as wonderful and satisfactory as ever.

It restores gray or faded hair to its youthful color. It removes all eruptions, itching, and dandruff; and the scalp by its use becomes white and clean.

By its tonic properties it restores the capillary glands to their normal vigor, preventing baldness, and making the hair grow thick and strong.

As a dressing nothing has been found so effectual or desirable.

Dr. A. A. Hayes, State Assayer of Massachusetts, says of it: "I consider it *the best preparation* for its intended purposes."

Buckingham's Dye,

FOR THE WHISKERS.

This elegant preparation may be relied on to change the color of the beard from gray or any other undesirable shade, to brown, or black, at discretion. It is easily applied, being in one preparation, and quickly and effectually produces a permanent color which will neither rub nor wash off.

MANUFACTURED BY

R. P. HALL & CO., Nashua, N. H.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers Generally.

T. A. DAVIS & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

HABIT, if not necessity, makes a Hair Dressing indispensable to many. The new "VIGOR," which DR. AYER'S laboratory issues, is one of the most delightful we have ever used. It restores not only the color, but gloss and luxuriance to faded and gray hair.

JUST RECEIVED

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF THE CELEBRATED "ANCHOR" BRAND

NAILS.

THE BEST NAIL IN MARKET.

Shelf and Builders' Hardware.

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

&c., &c., at

67 FRONT STREET, CORNER STARK.

JOHN R. FOSTER.

J. N. VIMONT. JAMES G. HUGHES,
Mem. S. F. Stock & Ex. Board. GEO. W. HUME.

VIMONT, HUGHES & CO.

General Commission

STOCK BROKERS,

426 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

Buy and sell Stocks exclusively on Commission. Liberal Advances made. m23 3m

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Ordinance No. 1625.

AN ORDINANCE TO PROVIDE FOR THE TIME and manner of improving Front Street from the center line of Washington street to the north side line of Ash street.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. The proposed improvement of that part of Front street lying between the center line of Washington street and the north side line of Ash street shall be commenced as soon after the 5th day of July, 1875, as practicable, and completed as hereinafter provided, by this Ordinance on or before the 15th day of October, 1875.

Section 2. The surface of the street shall be cleared of all planks, timber or other obstacles or obstructions, excepting sidewalks of the proper width and grade that are in good condition. If the planks, timber or other obstacles are not removed by the owners of the adjacent property within three days after receiving notice from the Superintendent of Streets, the same shall be removed by and become the property of the contractor.

Section 3. After all the material of the old pavement (excepting the sand) has been removed, the street between curbs shall be dressed up by spreading over the road bed a layer of coarse sand, to within seven and one half (7½) inches of grade at the center, and its cross-section shall correspond with the cross-section of the pavement when laid. The grade of the gutters shall be eight inches below the grade of the sidewalk, except where otherwise provided.

Section 4. A flooring of one and one half inch boards of sound yellow fir shall then be laid in courses lengthwise of the street and conforming to the grade and cross-section as directed by the City Surveyor, the boards resting upon stringers of one and one half inch boards running across the street, not more than twelve feet apart.

Section 5. Blocks of sound yellow fir six inches in depth, three inches in thickness and in length not less than six nor more than ten inches shall be set up edgewise upon the flooring in rows running across the street to the corners. The rows shall be separated by strips of inch boards three inches wide and not more than three feet in length, placed on their edges. The rows of blocks shall break joints with each other. The blocks shall be fitted to make close joints, and shall be uniformly not varying more than a quarter of an inch in the same row. All rot, sap, and defects in the lumber shall be trimmed off and the faces both of blocks and strips shall be laid close together.

Section 6. Every row of strips shall be nailed to the blocks and flooring by a ten (10) penny nail driven slanting downwards at each end of strip.

Section 7. The spaces between the rows of blocks and above the strips shall be filled with clean gravel compactly rammed by means of a paver's rammer and an iron blade prepared to fit the joints.

The gravel shall be composed of pebbles of such size as will pass through a sieve with wires three fourths of an inch apart, and shall be free from objectionable particles.

Section 8. Planks, six inches in thickness and twelve inches in width shall be laid alongside and closely fitting to the curb, and flush with the top of the pavement blocks, except as provided in Section 8.

Section 9. Where practicable a curb six inches thick and sixteen inches wide shall be placed on edge along the outer line of the gutter plank, commencing twelve feet north or south from the line of each block, as the point. The top shall be flush with the top of gutter plank, and sloping up to within two inches of the hight of sidewalk at the line of block and shall maintain this hight around the portion of the intersection shown on the Plan in the Auditor's office.

Section 9. The intersections of streets shall be improved with Nicholson pavement as hereinbefore described except that the blocks and the flooring shall be so laid as to miter upon the said intersections. The grade at the east side shall be such as to conform to permanent improvements. The top of blocks shall be flush with either the gutter plank or gutter curb, as the case may be. At the west side line of Front street at the intersections of Washington, Stark, Oak, Pine and Ash streets; and at the East side line of Front street, at the intersections of Washington, Oak and Pine streets, there shall be placed a curb of yellow fir timber, six inches thick, eighteen inches wide at the center of street and tapered down at the sides to correspond with the grade of the street.

Section 10. Sidewalk curbs shall be of wood, six inches thick, eighteen inches wide, and in lengths of not less than ten feet. Their ends shall be cut square to make good joints, and each joint shall be battened with a piece of plank three feet long, three inches thick and twelve inches wide, secured to the inner side of the curb with six-inch spikes. Round corners shall be constructed at corners of the sidewalks, and the sills and cove plank for the sidewalks shall be put down and jointed in accordance with the provisions of Section 1 of Ordinance No. 793, entitled "An Ordinance in relation to the improvement of streets," or hereinafter provided; provided that nothing in this section shall be so construed as to prevent the owner of any property from setting or maintaining a suitable stone curb to be approved by the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

Section 11. Where practicable, aprons shall be constructed as shown on the plat before spoken of; in other cases they shall be made in the usual manner.

Section 12. Where necessary, catch basins shall be constructed with suitable sand box connections, according to plan.

Section 13. All lumber used in the construction of the pavement and sidewalks shall be of good quality of sound yellow fir, free from sap, and no loose knots, and shall be sawed to uniform thickness, with good, square edges.

Section 14. All materials furnished by the contractor that are not in accordance with the provisions of this Ordinance shall be at once rejected by the Superintendent of Streets, and shall be immediately removed by the contractor. In case any work is put down and it is afterwards discovered that improper materials have been used, or the work has not been properly done, the same shall be taken up and replaced with good material, laid down in a workmanlike manner, at the contractor's expense.

Section 15. The contractor shall take entire charge of the work during its progress, and shall be responsible for any loss or accident occasioned by carelessness or neglect.

Section 16. The contractor or contractors shall give security in such sums as the Committee on Streets and Public Property shall determine, for the faithful performance of the work, and also to hold the city and the property owners interested free and harmless from any and all claims for royalty or the use of any patent right now in force for the laying of the Nicholson pavement or part thereof.

Section 17. The Committee on